

No. _____

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

CHRISTOPHER GLEN MASON,

Petitioner,

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Respondent.

ON PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI
TO THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

APPENDIX

/s/ Christy Posnett Martin

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Appendix A Opinion of Fifth Circuit, CA No. 23-10777, *United States v. Mason*, 2025 WL 548260 (5th Cir. Feb. 19, 2025)(unpublished).

Appendix B Judgment and Sentence of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Texas, entered July 25, 2023.
United States v. Mason, Dist. Court 4:23-CR-36-P.

APPENDIX A

United States Court of Appeals
for the Fifth Circuit

No. 23-10777
Summary Calendar

United States Court of Appeals
Fifth Circuit

FILED

February 19, 2025

Lyle W. Cayce
Clerk

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff—Appellee,

versus

CHRISTOPHER GLEN MASON,

Defendant—Appellant.

Appeal from the United States District Court
for the Northern District of Texas
USDC No. 4:23-CR-36-1

Before KING, SOUTHWICK, and ENGELHARDT, *Circuit Judges*.

PER CURIAM:*

Christopher Glen Mason pleaded guilty to possession of a firearm by a convicted felon in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 922(g)(1). On appeal, Mason raises constitutional challenges to his conviction. The Government has filed an unopposed motion for summary affirmance or, alternatively, for an extension of time in which to file a brief. Mason concedes that each of his

* This opinion is not designated for publication. *See* 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.

No. 23-10777

arguments are foreclosed, but nonetheless raises the arguments to preserve them for further review.

Mason first argues that § 922(g)(1) is facially unconstitutional under the Second Amendment in light of *New York State Rifle & Pistol Ass’n v. Bruen*, 597 U.S. 1 (2022). The parties are correct that this argument is foreclosed. *See United States v. Diaz*, 116 F.4th 458, 471–72 (5th Cir. 2024).

Mason also argues that the district court misinterpreted § 922(g)(1) because the statute requires more than mere past interstate travel at an indeterminate time. Alternatively, if this proposed interpretation is incorrect, Mason contends that § 922(g)(1) is unconstitutional because it exceeds Congress’s power under the Commerce Clause. The parties correctly conclude that both arguments are also foreclosed. *See United States v. Jones*, 88 F.4th 571, 573 (5th Cir. 2023).

Because summary affirmance is appropriate here, *see Groendyke Transp., Inc. v. Davis*, 406 F.2d 1158, 1162 (5th Cir. 1969), the Government’s motion for summary affirmance is GRANTED, the alternative motion for an extension of time to file a brief is DENIED, and the district court’s judgment is AFFIRMED.

APPENDIX B

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
Fort Worth Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

JUDGMENT IN A CRIMINAL CASE

v.

CHRISTOPHER GLEN MASON

Case Number: 4:23-CR-00036-P(01)
U.S. Marshal's No.: 48597-177
Brandie Lou Wade, Assistant U.S. Attorney
Pia R. Lederman, Attorney for the Defendant

On March 29, 2023 the defendant, CHRISTOPHER GLEN MASON, entered a plea of guilty as to Count One of the Indictment filed on February 15, 2023. Accordingly, the defendant is adjudged guilty of such Count, which involves the following offense:

<u>Title & Section</u>	<u>Nature of Offense</u>	<u>Offense Ended</u>	<u>Count</u>
18 U.S.C. §§ 922(g)(1) and 924(a)(8)	Possession of a Firearm by a Convicted Felon	12/29/2022	One

The defendant is sentenced as provided in pages 2 through 4 of this judgment. The sentence is imposed pursuant to Title 18, United States Code § 3553(a), taking the guidelines issued by the United States Sentencing Commission pursuant to Title 28, United States Code § 994(a)(1), as advisory only.

The defendant shall pay immediately a special assessment of \$100.00 as to Count One of the Indictment filed on February 15, 2023.

The defendant shall notify the United States Attorney for this district within thirty days of any change of name, residence, or mailing address until all fines, restitution, costs, and special assessments imposed by this judgment are fully paid.

Sentence imposed July 20, 2023.



MARK T. PITTMAN
U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE

Signed July 25, 2023.

Judgment in a Criminal Case

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Defendant: CHRISTOPHER GLEN MASON

Case Number: 4:23-CR-00036-P(1)

IMPRISONMENT

The defendant, CHRISTOPHER GLEN MASON, is hereby committed to the custody of the Federal Bureau of Prisons (BOP) to be imprisoned for a term of **SEVENTY-ONE (71) months** as to Count One of the Indictment filed on February 15, 2023. This sentence shall run concurrently with any future sentence which may be imposed in Case No. 1761493 in Tarrant County Criminal Court No. 9, and Case No. 1761610D in the 371st Judicial District Court, Tarrant County, which are related to the instant offense.

The Court recommends to the BOP that the defendant be allowed to participate in the Residential Drug Treatment and Mental Health Programs, if eligible. The Court makes a non-binding recommendation to the BOP that Defendant, if appropriately classified, be allowed to serve his term of imprisonment as near as geographically possible to an FCI facility in Dallas/Fort Worth, Texas.

The defendant is remanded to the custody of the United States Marshal.

SUPERVISED RELEASE

Upon release from imprisonment, the defendant shall be placed on supervised release for a term of **THREE (3) years** as to Count One of the Indictment filed on February 15, 2023.

While on supervised release, in compliance with the standard conditions of supervision adopted by the United States Sentencing Commission, the defendant shall:

- 1) The defendant shall report to the probation office in the federal judicial district where he or she is authorized to reside within 72 hours of release from imprisonment, unless the probation officer instructs the defendant to report to a different probation office or within a different time frame;
- 2) After initially reporting to the probation office, the defendant will receive instructions from the court or the probation officer about how and when to report to the probation officer, and the defendant shall report to the probation officer as instructed;
- 3) The defendant shall not knowingly leave the federal judicial district where he or she is authorized to reside without first getting permission from the court or the probation officer;
- 4) The defendant shall answer truthfully the questions asked by the probation officer;
- 5) The defendant shall live at a place approved by the probation officer. If the defendant plans to change where he or she lives or anything about his or her living arrangements (such as the people the defendant lives with), the defendant shall notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer at least 10 days in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, the defendant shall notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change;
- 6) The defendant shall allow the probation officer to visit the defendant at any time at his or her home or elsewhere, and the defendant shall permit the probation officer to take any items

Judgment in a Criminal Case

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Defendant: CHRISTOPHER GLEN MASON

Case Number: 4:23-CR-00036-P(1)

prohibited by the conditions of the defendant's supervision that he or she observed in plain view;

- 7) The defendant shall work full time (at least 30 hours per week) at a lawful type of employment, unless the probation excuses the defendant from doing so. If the defendant does not have full-time employment, he or she shall try to find full-time employment, unless the probation officer excuses the defendant from doing so. If the defendant plans to change where the defendant works or anything about his or her employment (such as the position or the job responsibilities), the defendant shall notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, the defendant shall notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change;
- 8) The defendant shall not communicate or interact with someone the defendant knows is engaged in criminal activity. If the defendant knows someone has been convicted of a felony, the defendant shall not knowingly communicate or interact with that person without first getting the permission of the probation officer;
- 9) If the defendant is arrested or questioned by a law enforcement officer, the defendant shall notify the probation officer within 72 hours;
- 10) The defendant shall not own, possess, or have access to a firearm, ammunition, destructive device, or dangerous weapon (i.e., anything that was designed , or was modified for, the specific purpose of causing bodily injury or death to another person, such as nunchakus or tasers);
- 11) The defendant shall not act or make an agreement with a law enforcement agency to act as a confidential human source or informant without first getting the permission of the court;
- 12) If the probation officer determines that the defendant poses a risk to another person (including an organization), the probation officer may require the defendant to notify the person about the risk and the defendant shall comply with that instruction. The probation officer may contact the person and confirm that the defendant has notified the person about the risk; and,
- 13) The defendant shall follow the instructions of the probation officer related to the conditions of supervision.

In addition the defendant shall:

not commit another federal, state, or local crime;

not possess illegal controlled substances;

not possess a firearm, destructive device, or other dangerous weapon;

cooperate in the collection of DNA as directed by the U.S. probation officer;

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participate in outpatient mental health treatment services as directed by the probation officer until successfully discharged, which services may include prescribed medications by a licensed physician, with the defendant contributing to the costs of services rendered (copayment) at a rate of at least \$25 per month; and,

participate in an outpatient program approved by the probation officer for treatment of narcotic or drug or alcohol dependency that will include testing for the detection of substance use, abstaining from the use of alcohol and all other intoxicants during and after completion of treatment, contributing to the costs of services rendered (copayment) at the rate of at least \$25 per month.

FINE/RESTITUTION

The Court does not order a fine or costs of incarceration because the defendant does not have the financial resources or future earning capacity to pay a fine or costs of incarceration.

Restitution is not ordered because there is no victim other than society at large.

Judgment in a Criminal Case

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Defendant: CHRISTOPHER GLEN MASON

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RETURN

I have executed this judgment as follows:

Defendant delivered on _____ to _____
at _____, with a certified copy of this judgment.

United States Marshal

BY _____
Deputy Marshal