

APPENDIX INDEX

Fifth Circuit opinion, February 11, 2025	App. 001
District court criminal judgment, September 10, 2024	App. 003

United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit

United States Court of Appeals Fifth Circuit

FILED

February 11, 2025

Lyle W. Cayce Clerk

No. 24-30594 Summary Calendar

United States of America,

Plaintiff—Appellee,

versus

WILLIAM DANTA TONEY,

Defendant—Appellant.

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Western District of Louisiana USDC No. 3:24-CR-15-1

Before Graves, Willett, and Wilson, *Circuit Judges*.

Per Curiam:*

William Danta Toney asserts that the statute under which he was convicted, 18 U.S.C. § 922(g)(1), is facially unconstitutional under the Second Amendment in view of *New York State Rifle & Pistol Ass'n, Inc. v. Bruen*, 597 U.S. 1 (2022). The Government has filed an unopposed motion

^{*} This opinion is not designated for publication. See 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.

No. 24-30594

for summary affirmance, or alternatively, for an extension of time in which to file a brief.

The Government is correct that Toney's challenge is foreclosed. *See United States v. Diaz*, 116 F.4th 458, 471-72 (5th Cir. 2024). Therefore, summary affirmance is appropriate. *See Groendyke Transp., Inc. v. Davis*, 406 F.2d 1158, 1162 (5th Cir. 1969). The motion for summary affirmance is GRANTED, the alternative motion for an extension of time is DENIED, and the judgment of the district court is AFFIRMED.

Case 3:24-cr-00015-TAD-KDM

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AO 245C

RECEIVED A) Amended Judgment in a Criminal Case U. SIDISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF LOUISIANA

(NOTE: Identify Changes with Asterisks (*))

SEP 1 0 2024

DANIEL J. MCCOY, GLERK

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Western District of Louisiana

Monroe Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

WILLIAM DANTA TONEY

Date of Original Judgment: 9/4/24 (Or Date of Last Amended Judgment) **Reason for Amendment:**

THE DEFENDANT:

☑ Correction of Sentence for Clerical Mistake (Fed. R. Crim. P. 36)

pleaded guilty to count(s) One of the Indictment

AMENDED JUDGMENT IN A CRIMINAL CASE

Case Number: 3:24-CR-00015-1

USM Number: 01294-511

Caroline (Tory) Green

Defendant's Attorney

•	contendere to count(s) ccepted by the court.			<u></u>
was found guafter a plea o	uilty on count(s) f not guilty.			
The defendant is	adjudicated guilty of these offenses:			
Title & Section 18USC922(g)(1)	Nature of Offense Possession Of A Firearm By A Convicted Felon		<u>Offense Ended</u> 06/01/2022	Count 1
the Sentencing Re	dant is sentenced as provided in pages 2 through 6 form Act of 1984. ant has been found not guilty on count(s)	of this judgment. The sentence is im	posed pursuant to	
☐ Count(s)	is a	are dismissed on the motion of the U	Jnited States.	-
address until all fin	ed that the defendant must notify the United States atto es, restitution, costs, and special assessments imposed I United States attorney of material changes in economic	by this judgment are fully paid. If orders circumstances.	ed to pay restitution, the decay of the deca	efendant must

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Sheet 2 - Imprisonment

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DEFENDANT: CASE NUMBER:

AO 245C

WILLIAM DANTA TONEY

3:24-CR-00015-1

IMPRISONMENT

The defendant is hereby committed to the custody of the Federal Bureau of Prisons to be imprisoned for a total term of: 96 month(s) as to count 1. Pursuant to USSG 5G1.3(d) this sentence shall run consecutively to the anticipated sentence in 4JDC Docket No. 23-2288 *. Pursuant to USSG 5G1.3(c) this sentence shall fun concurrently to the anticipated sentence in 4JDC Docket No .22-cr-2599.

\boxtimes	The court makes the following recommendations to the Bureau of Prisons: That defendant be evaluated for placement in a residential substance abuse treatment program if deemed eligible.
\boxtimes	The defendant is remanded to the custody of the United States Marshal.
	The defendant shall surrender to the United States Marshal for this district:
	□ at □ □ a.m. □ p.m. on □ .
	as notified by the United States Marshal.
	The defendant shall surrender for service of sentence at the institution designated by the Bureau of Prisons:
	before 2 p.m. on
	as notified by the United States Marshal.
	as notified by the Probation or Pretrial Services Office.
	RETURN
I have	executed this judgment as follows:
	Defendant delivered on to
at	, with a certified copy of this judgment.
	UNITED STATES MARSHAL
	By DEPUTY UNITED STATES MARSHAL
	DEPUTY UNITED STATES MARSHAL

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nal Casc 166

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AO 245C (Rev. 09/19 - WDLA) Amende Sheet 3 — Supervised Release Page 3 of 6 PageID #: (NOTE: Identify Changes with Asterisks (*))

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DEFENDANT:

WILLIAM DANTA TONEY

CASE NUMBER: 3:24-CR-00015-1

SUPERVISED RELEASE

Upon release from imprisonment, you will be on supervised release for a term of: three (3) years

MANDATORY CONDITIONS (MC)

- 1. You must not commit another federal, state or local crime.
- 2. You must not unlawfully possess a controlled substance.
- 3. You must refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance. You must submit to one drug test within 15 days of release from imprisonment and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter, as determined by the court.
- 4.

 The above drug testing condition is suspended, based on the court's determination that you pose a low risk of future substance abuse. (check if applicable)
- 5. \(\sum \) You must make restitution in accordance with 18 U.S.C. \(\sum \) 3663 and 3663A or any other statute authorizing a sentence of restitution. (check if applicable)
- 6. You must cooperate in the collection of DNA as directed by the probation officer. (check if applicable)
- 7. Use You must comply with the requirements of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act (34 U.S.C. § 20901, et seq.) as directed by the probation officer, the Bureau of Prisons, or any state sex offender registration agency in which you reside, work, are a student, or were convicted of a qualifying offense. (check if applicable)
- 9. The passport restriction imposed at the time of initial release is hereby suspended, and defendant's passport is ordered released to defendant's attorney. (check if applicable)
- 10.

 The passport restriction imposed at the time of initial release is continued, and defendant's passport is ordered transferred to the U. S. Department of State. (check if applicable)
- 11. You must comply with the standard conditions that have been adopted by this court as well as any other conditions on the attached page.

STANDARD CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION (SC)

As part of your supervised release, you must comply with the following standard conditions of supervision. These conditions are imposed because they establish the basic expectations for your behavior while on supervision and identify the minimum tools needed by probation officers to keep informed, report to the court about, and bring about improvements in your conduct and condition.

- 1. You must report to the probation office in the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside within 72 hours of your release from imprisonment, unless the probation officer instructs you to report to a different probation office or within a different time frame.
- 2 After initially reporting to the probation office, you will receive instructions from the court or the probation officer about how and when you must report to the probation officer, and you must report to the probation officer as instructed.
- 3. You must not knowingly leave the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside without first getting permission from the court or the probation officer.
- 4. You must answer truthfully the questions asked by your probation officer.
- 5. You must live at a place approved by the probation officer. If you plan to change where you live or anything about your living arrangements (such as the people you live with), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
- 6. You must allow the probation officer to visit you at any time at your home or elsewhere, and you must permit the probation officer to take any items prohibited by the conditions of your supervision that he or she observes in plain view.
- 7. You must work full time (at least 30 hours per week) at a lawful type of employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you do not have full-time employment you must try to find full-time employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you plan to change where you work or anything about your work (such as your position or your job responsibilities), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer at least 10 days in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
- 8. You must not communicate or interact with someone you know is engaged in criminal activity. If you know someone has been convicted of a felony, you must not knowingly communicate or interact with that person without first getting the permission of the probation officer.
- 9 If you are arrested or questioned by a law enforcement officer, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours.
- O You must not own, possess, or have access to a firearm, ammunition, destructive device, or dangerous weapon (i.e., anything that was designed, or was modified for, the specific purpose of causing bodily injury or death to another person such as nunchakus or tasers).
- You must not act or make any agreement with a law enforcement agency to act as a confidential human source or informant without first getting the permission of the court.
- 12. If the probation officer determines that you pose a risk to another person (including an organization), the probation officer may require you to notify the person about the risk and you must comply with that instruction. The probation officer may contact the person and confirm that you have notified the person about the risk.
- 13. You must follow the instructions of the probation officer related to the conditions of supervision.

U. S. Probation Office Use Only

A U.S. probation officer has instructed me on the conditions specified by the court and has provided me with a written copy of this judgment containing these conditions. For further information regarding these conditions, see *Overview of Probation and Supervised Release Conditions*, available at: www.uscourts.gov.

Defendant's Signature	 Date

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Sheet 3D - Supervised Release

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DEFENDANT:

AO 245C

WILLIAM DANTA TONEY

CASE NUMBER: 3:24-CR-00015-1

SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION (SP)

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- 1. Because the presentence report and/or other reliable sentencing information indicates a high risk of future substance abuse, the defendant shall participate in an outpatient substance abuse treatment program and follow the rules and regulations of that program. The defendant shall submit to drug testing as directed by the treatment facility and probation officer during the term of supervision. The defendant shall contribute to the cost of the treatment program if financially able.
- 2. The defendant shall obtain and maintain legitimate, verifiable employment, work at least 30 hours each week and submit verification of income, such as pay stubs, to the probation officer each month. If the defendant plans to change employment, or if any circumstances concerning employment change, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of the change.

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Sheet 5 — Criminal Monetary Penalties

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DEFENDANT:

WILLIAM DANTA TONEY

CASE NUMBER:

3:24-CR-00015-1

CRIMINAL MONETARY PENALTIES

		Assessment	Restitution	<u>Fine</u>	AVAA Assessment*	JVTA Assessment**
TOT	`ALS	\$100.00	\$.00	\$.00	\$.00	\$.00
		rmination of restitution determination.	on is deferred until	. An Amended	d Judgment in a Criminal Co	ase (AO 245C) will be entered
	The defe	ndant must make rest	itution (including commu	nity restitution) to t	he following payees in the an	nount listed below.
	in the pri		age payment column bel		ximately proportioned payme uant to 18 U.S.C. § 3664(i), a	
	Restitutio	n amount ordered pu	rsuant to plea agreement	\$		
	fifteenth	day after the date of the		18 U.S.C. § 3612(f)	00, unless the restitution or fine. All of the payment options	
	The court	determined that the	defendant does not have t	he ability to pay into	erest and/or penalties and it is	ordered that:
	☐ the in	terest and/or 🔲 pe	nalty requirement is waiv	ved for the	fine restitution.	
	☐ the in	terest and/or 🔲 pe	nalty requirement for the	☐ fine ☐ re	stitution is modified as follow	vs:
	stice for V	ictims of Trafficking	ography Victim Assistance Act of 2015, Pub. L. No.	114-22.	L. No. 115-299.	on offenses committed on or

^{**} Findings for the total amount of losses are required under Chapters 109A, 110, 110A, and 113A of Title 18 for offenses committed on or after September 13, 1994, but before April 23, 1996.

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Sheet 6 - Schedule of Payments

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DEFENDANT:

WILLIAM DANTA TONEY

CASE NUMBER:

3:24-CR-00015-1

SCHEDULE OF PAYMENTS

LIGI	ing a	ssessed the detendant's ability to pay, payment of the total erinnial monetary penantes is due as follows.	
A	\boxtimes	Lump sum payment of \$ 100.00 due immediately, balance due	
		□ not later than , or □ in accordance □ C, □ D, □ E, or □ F below; or	
В		Payment to begin immediately (may be combined with C, D, or F below); or	
C		Payment in equal (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ over a period of (e.g., months or years), to commence (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after the date of this judgment; or	
D		Payment in equal (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ over a period of (e.g., months or years), to commence (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment to a term of supervision; or	
E	Payment during the term of supervised release will commence within (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment. The court will set the payment plan based on an assessment of the defendant's ability to pay at that time; or		
F	F Special instructions regarding the payment of criminal monetary penalties: Payable to U.S. Clerk of Court.		
The Court orders that any federal income tax refund payable to the defendant from the Internal Revenue Service will be to over to the Clerk of Court and applied toward any outstanding balance with regard to the outstanding financial obligation ordered by the Court.			
dur Inm	ing th ate F	ne court has expressly ordered otherwise, if this judgment imposes imprisonment, payment of criminal monetary penalties is due to period of imprisonment. All criminal monetary penalties, except those payments made through the Federal Bureau of Prisons' inancial Responsibility Program, are made to the clerk of the court, or, unless ordered otherwise, criminal debt payments may be line at www.lawd.uscourts.gov/fees .	
The	defei	ndant shall receive credit for all payments previously made toward any criminal monetary penalties imposed.	
	\Box D	t and Several efendant Names and Case Numbers <i>(including defendant number)</i> , Total Amount, Joint and Several Amount, and corresponding payee, if appropriate.	
	☐ The Court gives notice this case involves other defendants who may be held jointly and several liable for payment of all or part of restitution ordered herein and may order such payment in the future.		
	The	defendant shall pay the cost of prosecution.	
	The	defendant shall pay the following court cost(s):	
\boxtimes		defendant shall forfeit the defendant's interest in the following property to the United States: 1. North American Arms revolver; Model: NAA-2M; caliber: 22 Magnum.	
•		s shall be applied in the following order: (1) assessment, (2) restitution principal, (3) restitution interest, (4) fine principal, nterest, (6) community restitution, (7) penalties, and (8) costs, including cost of prosecution and court costs.	