

No. \_\_\_\_\_

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IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

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**EARL PENN,**  
**Petitioner,**  
**v.**

**UNITED STATES,**  
**Respondent.**

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**On Petition for a Writ of Certiorari**  
**To the United States Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit**

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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

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As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I hereby certify that the document contains 5,693 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on April 17, 2025.

**s/ Daniel P. Goldberg**

Daniel P. Goldberg

*Assistant Federal Public Defender*

*Counsel of Record*

OFFICE OF THE FEDERAL PUBLIC DEFENDER  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI

1000 Walnut, Suite 600

Kansas City, Missouri 64106

Tel: (816) 471-8282

Dan\_Goldberg@fd.org