

# APPENDIX A

**United States Court of Appeals**  
**For the Eighth Circuit**

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No. 23-2500

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United States of America

*Plaintiff - Appellee*

v.

Joshua Gunnar Olson

*Defendant - Appellant*

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Appeal from United States District Court  
for the District of Minnesota

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Submitted: May 6, 2024

Filed: May 14, 2024

[Unpublished]

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Before BENTON, KELLY, and STRAS, Circuit Judges.

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PER CURIAM.

Joshua Olson appeals the determination that he is not mentally competent to stand trial on carjacking and firearms charges and must be temporarily committed to the custody of the Attorney General. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 4241(d). A magistrate judge<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>The Honorable Tony N. Leung, United States Magistrate Judge for the District of Minnesota.

issued the order and the district court<sup>2</sup> overruled Olson's objections because the findings were not "clearly erroneous or contrary to law." 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(A). Although he now argues that the court should have reviewed the competency determination de novo, we conclude that he forfeited his challenge to the magistrate judge's authority and any error was not "clear or obvious." *United States v. Pirani*, 406 F.3d 543, 550 (8th Cir. 2005) (en banc) (summarizing plain-error review). Nor can he get relief on any other issues raised in the briefs. We accordingly affirm the district court's order. *See* 8th Cir. R. 47B.

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<sup>2</sup>The Honorable David S. Doty, United States District Judge for the District of Minnesota.

**UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE EIGHTH CIRCUIT**

No: 23-2500

United States of America

Appellee

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Appellant

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Appeal from U.S. District Court for the District of Minnesota  
(0:22-cr-00162-DSD-1)

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**ORDER**

The petition for rehearing en banc is denied. The petition for rehearing by the panel is also denied.

October 17, 2024

Order Entered at the Direction of the Court:  
Acting Clerk, U.S. Court of Appeals, Eighth Circuit.

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/s/ Maureen W. Gornik