

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

TAMER MAHMOUD, ET AL.,
Petitioners,
v.

THOMAS W. TAYLOR, ET AL.,
Respondents.

ON WRIT OF CERTIORARI TO THE UNITED STATES
COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

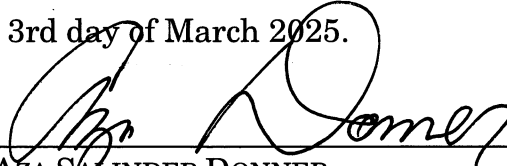
BRIEF FOR PETITIONERS

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 12,985 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 3rd day of March 2025.



AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.

