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## APPENDICES

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**Appendix A**

IN THE  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA ATLANTA DIVISION

U.S.D.C. Civil Action

No. 1:23-cv-00289-SDG-JEM.

Sep. 26, 2024.

Andy DESTY,  
Plaintiff–Petitioner,

v.

SANTANDER CONSUMER USA, INC.,  
Defendant–Respondent.

Appeal from the United States District Court  
for the Northern District of Georgia  
Atlanta Division.

**OPINION AND ORDER**

*STEVEN D. GRIMBERG, District Judge:*

## Appendix A

This matter is before the Court on the Final Report and Recommendation (R&R) of United States Magistrate Judge J. Elizabeth McBath, which recommends that (1) Defendant Santander Consumer USA, Inc.'s motion to dismiss be granted and (2) Plaintiff Andy Desty's Amended Complaint be dismissed With prejudice.<sup>1</sup> Desty filed objections,<sup>2</sup> and Santander replied.<sup>3</sup> After careful consideration of the record, Desty's objections are **OVERRULED** and the R&R is **ADOPTED** in its entirety.

### I. Standard of Review

A party challenging a report and redocumentation issued by a United States Magistrate Judge must file written objections that specifically identify the portions of the proposed findings and recommendations to which an objection is made and

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1 ECF 21.

2 ECF 23.

3 ECF 24.

## Appendix A

must assert a specific basis for the objection. *United States v. Schultz*, 565 F.3d 1353, 1361 (11th Cir. 2009). The district court must review *de novo* the recommendations as to which proper objections are made. 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1); *Jeffrey S. ex rel. Ernest S. v. State Bd. of Educ. of Ga.*, 896 F.2d 507, 512 (11th Cir. 1990). But it need not consider “[f]rivolous, conclusive, or general objections,” *Schultz*, 565 F.3d at 1361 (quoting *Marsden v. Moore*, 847 F.2d 1536, 1548 (11th Cir. 1988)), and may decline to consider arguments that were not first presented to the magistrate judge, *Williams v. McNeil*, 557 F.3d 1287, 1290—92 (11th Cir. 2009).

## II. Discussion

Desty does not object to the R&R’s summary of his allegations, and the Court therefore adopts and incorporates them as part of this Order.<sup>4</sup> In short, this case stems from Desty’s January 2021 financing agreement with Santander for the purchase of a used car. Desty objects to the R&R and asserts that Santander’s motion to dismiss should be denied because it never answered his questions about his car loan.<sup>5</sup> He also objects to the denial of his motions for an emergency hearing and for judicial confirmation.<sup>6</sup> In objecting, Desty essentially restates the

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<sup>4</sup> ECF 23, at 2—4.

<sup>5</sup> *Id.* at 1.

<sup>6</sup> *Id.*

Desty also objects to the denial of his motion for leave to amend the complaint [ECF 17]. ECF 23, at 8—9. Judge McBath denied Desty’s motion as moot because she construed his filing as the amended complaint itself and ordered that it be

## Appendix A

allegations from his Amended Complaint, adds some new ones (e.g., he was forced to disclose his social security number to complete his loan from Santander), and repeats arguments he presented to Judge McBath.<sup>7</sup> He seems to believe that Judge McBath erred because he “provided sufficient clarity and fair notice of [his] claim to the court and to the party that represents the Defendant.”<sup>8</sup> But he has not demonstrated how any of the R&R’s conclusions are incorrect.

Specifically, Judge McBath concluded that (1) Desty did not state a claim for a violation of the Truth in Lending Act, the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, the Fair Credit Reporting Act, the Fourth Amendment, or 18 U.S.C. §§ 241, 242, and (2) any amendment would be futile.<sup>9</sup> The Court agrees. While Desty’s pleading is plainly based on the car loan and subsequent repossession of the car (which also allegedly contained some of his family’s personal property), how those allegations are tied to the statutes he identifies is entirely unclear. For example, Desty has failed to explain how he can premise a cause of action on 18 U.S.C. § 241 or § 242,

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docketed as such. ECF 21, at 6-7, 16. There was no error in so doing since Desty already had leave to file an amended pleading — in fact, Judge McBath ordered him to do so. ECF 15, at 6.

<sup>7</sup> See, e.g., ECF 23, at 2.

<sup>8</sup> *Id.* at 9.

<sup>9</sup> *Id.* at 7—16.

## Appendix A

which are criminal statutes without private rights of action. *Rockerfeller v. U.S. Ct. of Appeals Office, for the Tenth Circuit Judges*, 248 F. Supp. 2d 17, 23 (D.D.C. 2003).

Desty's objection that Santander violated 15 U.S.C. § 1605(a) concerning finance charges is equally incorrect.<sup>10</sup> His pleading does not detail how Santander ran afoul of this provision because he had to make a down payment of \$3,000 to leave the dealership with the car. Desty's other objections insisting that various laws do not mean what they plainly say are equally unavailing.<sup>11</sup>

Even more fundamentally, and as is well-detailed in the R&R, Desty failed to follow Judge McBath's directive about how to replead and filed a shotgun Amended Complaint that violates Fed. R. Civ. P. 8 and 10. In short, Desty has not supplied any basis for the Court to reject the R&R or its recommendations.

### III. Conclusion

Desty's objections to the R&R [ECF 23] are **OVERRULED** and the R&R [ECF 21] is **ADOPTED** as the Order of this Court. Santander's motion to dismiss [ECF 18] is **GRANTED** and this case is **DISMISSED** with **prejudice**. The Clerk is

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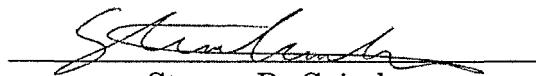
10 ECF 23, at11.

11 By way of example, Desty objects that Judge McBath erred in concluding that 15 U.S.C. § 1635 does not apply because there is no allegation that the loan was secured by a principal dwelling. *Id.* at 12-13. But the section of the law that Desty quotes explicitly applies only when a security interest in the principal dwelling of the person taking out the credit is involved. That is, Desty's objections themselves support Judge McBath's legalconclusions.

## Appendix A

**DIRECTED** to close this case. To the extent Desty objects to the final denial of his motions for an emergency hearing [ECF 13] and for judicial confirmation [ECF 16], those objections are also **OVERRULED as moot**. Desty's motion to recuse Judge McBath [ECF 25] is **DENIED as moot**.

**SO ORDERED** this 26<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2024.



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Steven D. Grimberg  
United States District Judge

***Appendix B***

In the  
United States District Court  
for the Northern District of Georgia Atlanta Division.

CIVIL ACTION FILE  
No. 1:23-cv-00289-SDG-JEM  
Sep. 26, 2024

Andy DESTY,  
Plaintiff, Petitioner,

v.

SANTANDER CONSUMER USA, INC.,  
Defendant, Respondent.

**JUDGMENT**

*STEVEN D. GRIMBERG*, District Judge.

This action having come before the court, Honorable Steven D. Grimberg, United States District Judge, for consideration of the Magistrate Judge's Final Report and Recommendation of defendant's motion to dismiss, and the court having adopted the same and granted said motion,

it is Ordered and Adjudged that the action be, and the same hereby is, dismissed with prejudice.

Dated at Atlanta, Georgia, this 26th day of September 2024.

***Appendix B***

KEVIN P. WEIMER  
CLERK OF COURT

By: s/T Schoolcraft

Deputy Clerk

Prepared, Filed, and Entered

in the Clerk's Office

September 26, 2024

Kevin P. Weimer  
Clerk of Court

By: s/ T. Schoolcraft  
Deputy Clerk

**Appendix C**

USCA11 Case: 24-13606 Document: 17-1 Date Filed: 12/09/2024 Page: 1 of 2

[DO NOT PUBLISH]

In The  
**United States Court of Appeals**  
For the Eleventh Circuit

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No. 24-13606  
Non-Argument Calendar

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ANDY DESTY,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

*versus*

SANTANDER CONSUMER USA, INC.,

Defendant-Appellee.

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Appeal from the United States District Court  
for the Northern District of Georgia  
D.C. Docket No. 1:23-cv-00289-SDG

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**Appendix C**

USCA11 Case: 24-13606 Document: 17-1 Date Filed: 12/09/2024 Page: 2 of 2

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Opinion of the Court

24-13606

Before JORDAN, BRANCH, and LAGOA, Circuit Judges.

PER CURIAM:

This appeal is DISMISSED, sua sponte, for lack of jurisdiction. Andy Desty was required to file a notice of appeal from the district court's September 26, 2024, order and judgment dismissing his amended complaint by October 28, 2024. See 28 U.S.C. § 2107(a); Fed. R. App. P. 4(a)(1)(A), 26(a)(1)(C). However, his notice of appeal was not filed until October 30, 2024. Accordingly, the notice cannot invoke our appellate jurisdiction. See *Green v. Drug Enft Admin.*, 606 F.3d 1296, 1300 (11th Cir. 2010).

No petition for rehearing may be filed unless it complies with the timing and other requirements of 11th Cir. R. 40-3 and all other applicable rules.

***Appendix D***

USCA11 Case: 24-13606 Document: (28 of 23) Date Filed: 03/06/2025 Page: 1 of 2

In The  
**United States Court of Appeals**  
For the Eleventh Circuit

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No. 24-13606

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ANDY DESTY,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

*versus*

SANTANDER CONSUMER USA, INC.,

Defendant-Appellee.

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Appeal from the United States District Court  
for the Northern District of Georgia  
D.C. Docket No. 1:23-cv-00289-SDG

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JUDGMENT

***Appendix D***

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24-13606

It is hereby ordered, adjudged, and decreed that the opinion issued on this date in this appeal is entered as the judgment of this Court.

Entered: December 9, 2024

For the Court: David J. Smith, Clerk of Court

No. \_\_\_\_\_

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IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

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ANDY DESTY,  
*Petitioner,*

v.

SANTANDER CONSUMER USA, INC.,  
*Respondent.*

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**ON PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI  
TO THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE ELEVENTH CIRCUIT- APPEAL NO. 24-13606-D**

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**PETITIONER'S SUPPLEMENTAL APPENDIX**

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ANDY DESTY  
*Sui Juris of Record*  
227 Spring Creek Way,  
Douglasville, GA [30134]  
(404) 957-2969  
[godkeyboard@gmail.com](mailto:godkeyboard@gmail.com)

*Representing Self as Petitioner*

May 26, 2025

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24027609-1: Document  
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America, Department of  
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*Appendix E*

USCA11 Case: 24-13606 Document: 27-2 Date Filed: 02/25/2025 Page: 1 of 2

In The  
United States Court of Appeals  
For the Eleventh Circuit

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No. 24-13606

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ANDY DESTY,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

*versus*

SANTANDER CONSUMER USA, INC.,

Defendant-Appellee.

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Appeal from the United States District Court  
for the Northern District of Georgia  
D.C. Docket No. 1:23-cv-00289-SDG

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ON PETITION FOR REHEARING AND PETITION FOR  
REHEARING EN BANC

*Appendix E*

2

Order of the Court

24-13606

Before JORDAN, BRANCH and LAGOA, Circuit Judges.

PER CURIAM:

The Petition for Rehearing En Banc is DENIED, no judge in regular active service on the Court having requested that the Court be polled on rehearing en banc. FRAP 40. The Petition for Panel Rehearing also is DENIED. FRAP 40.