

No. 24-1122

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**In the Supreme Court of the United States**

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ROBIN ROOT, PETITIONER

v.

JEREMY HOWARD, WARDEN

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**ON PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI TO THE  
UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE SIXTH CIRCUIT**

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**PROOF OF SERVICE**

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The undersigned certifies that on July 28, 2025, she served the Brief in Opposition along with a Certificate of Compliance by e-filing and e-mailing same to the email address provided:

dodgepc@dodgepc.com

Paper copies will be served by Counsel Press upon:

David Alan Dodge  
*Counsel of Record*  
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*Holly Gustafson*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Holly Gustafson, Legal Secretary

**AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE**

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

No. 24-1122

-----X

ROBIN ROOT,

*Petitioner,*

*v.*

JEREMY HOWARD, WARDEN,

*Respondent.*

-----X

STATE OF NEW YORK )

COUNTY OF NEW YORK )

I, Julie Connor, being duly sworn according to law and being over the age of 18, upon my oath depose and say that:

I am retained by Counsel of Record for *Respondent*.

That on the 28th day of July, 2025, I served the within *Brief in Opposition* in the above-captioned matter upon:

David Alan Dodge  
Dodge & Dodge, P.C.  
200 Ottawa Avenue, N.W., Suite 401  
Grand Rapids, MI 49503  
616-459-3850  
dodgepc@dodgepc.com

*Counsel for Petitioner*

by sending three copies of same, addressed to each individual respectively, through FedEx Overnight Mail. An electronic version was also served by email to each individual.

That on the same date as above, I sent to this Court forty copies of the within *Brief in Opposition* through the Overnight Federal Express, postage prepaid. In addition, the brief has been submitted through the Court's electronic filing system.

All parties required to be served have been served.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on this 28th day of July, 2025.

*Julie Connor*

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Julie Connor

Sworn to and subscribed before me  
this 28th day of July, 2025.

*Mariana Braylovsby*

**MARIANA BRAYLOVSKIY**  
Notary Public State of New York  
No. 01BR6004935  
Qualified in Richmond County  
Commission Expires March 30, 2026