

No.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

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RUBEN MENDEZSALES, PETITIONER

v.

STATE OF FLORIDA, RESPONDENT.

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*ON PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI TO  
THE FOURTH DISTRICT COURT OF APPEAL OF FLORIDA*

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**PETITIONER'S MOTION TO PROCEED IN FORMA PAUPERIS**

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COMES NOW the Petitioner, Ruben Mendezsales and moves this Court, pursuant to Rule 39.1, Rules of the Supreme Court, to declare him indigent and allow him to proceed in forma pauperis in this cause, in particular to waive any filing fees. As grounds therefore, Petitioner says:

1. Petitioner applies for a writ of certiorari to review the decision of the Fourth District Court of Appeal of Florida affirming his convictions and sentences for one count of aggravated stalking and one count of misdemeanor stalking.

2. Upon his conviction and sentence in 2022, Petitioner was declared indigent, and proceeded as an indigent throughout the state court appellate proceedings.

3. Petitioner has been incarcerated since his arrest in 2018 and has been indigent for all court proceedings since that time.

4. Petitioner is now indigent and without funds to pay any fees or costs in this action. The state court below appointed the office of undersigned counsel for Petitioner as an indigent party pursuant to sections 27.51, and 9214.17, Florida Statutes (providing for appointment of counsel for

indigents in criminal trial and appellate court cases, and authorizing in forma pauperis criminal appeals upon the court's determination of the defendant's indigency); Fla. R. Crim. P. (providing counsel to indigents); Fla. R. App. P. 9.430 (appellate by indigents).

5. Federal law requires all courts of the United States to allow commencement and prosecution of any suit without prepayment of fees or costs upon the showing made above. 28 U.S.C. §1915(a).

6. Refusal to allow Petitioner to proceed in forma pauperis would deny him equal protection of the law, meaningful access to the courts, and due process of law since he cannot otherwise get the review to which a more affluent defendant would be entitled. *See Burns v. Ohio*, 360 U.S. 252 (1959) (fees should be waived for discretionary appeal by indigent); *Smith v. Bennett*, 365 U.S. 708 (1961) (fees should be waived for indigent prisoner seeking state habeas relief).

WHEREFORE, Petitioner moves that this Court declare him indigent and allow filing and prosecution of his petition without payment of any fees or costs.

Respectfully submitted,

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/s/ Gary Lee Caldwell  
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