

IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

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MIKE MOYLE, SPEAKER OF THE IDAHO  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, *et al.*,

*Petitioners,*

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

*Respondent.*

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THE STATE OF IDAHO,

*Petitioner,*

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

*Respondent.*

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**On Writs of Certiorari to the  
United States Court of Appeals  
for the Ninth Circuit**

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**BRIEF FOR AMICI CURIAE COUNTY OF  
SANTA CLARA AND 12 OTHER CITIES AND  
COUNTIES IN SUPPORT OF RESPONDENT**

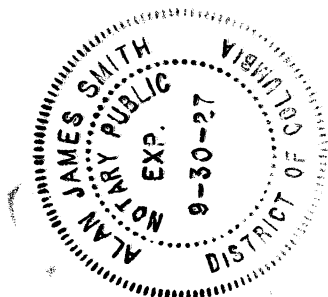
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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 5,021 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 28th day of March 2024.



  
ALAN JAMES SMITH  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
District of Columbia

My commission expires September 30, 2027.