

**Supreme Court of the United States**

**No. 23–713**

**JOSHUA E. BUFKIN,**

Petitioner

**v.**

**DOUGLAS A. COLLINS, SECRETARY OF VETERANS  
AFFAIRS**

*and*

**NORMAN F. THORNTON,**

Petitioner

**v.**

**DOUGLAS A. COLLINS, SECRETARY OF VETERANS  
AFFAIRS**

**ON WRIT OF CERTIORARI** to the United States Court of Appeals for the  
Federal Circuit.

**THESE CAUSES** came on to be heard on the transcript of the record from  
the above court and were argued by counsel.

**ON CONSIDERATION WHEREOF**, it is ordered and adjudged by this  
Court that the judgment of the above court is affirmed.

March 5, 2025

