

No. _____

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

DEVONTAE NYKEL RACLIFF,

Petitioner,

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Respondent.

ON PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI
TO THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

APPENDIX

/s/ Maria Gabriela Vega

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Appendix A Opinion of Fifth Circuit, CA No. 22-10409,
United States v. Racliff, 2023 WL 5972049 (5th Cir. Sept. 14, 2023)
(unpublished).

Appendix B Judgment and Sentence of the United States District Court
for the Northern District of Texas, entered April 14, 2022.
United States v. Racliff, Dist. Court 3:20-CR-417-X.

APPENDIX A

United States Court of Appeals
for the Fifth Circuit

United States Court of Appeals
Fifth Circuit

FILED

September 14, 2023

Lyle W. Cayce
Clerk

No. 22-10409

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff—Appellee,

versus

DEVONTAE NYKEL RACLIFF,

Defendant—Appellant.

Appeal from the United States District Court
for the Northern District of Texas
USDC No. 3:20-CR-417-1

Before JONES, STEWART, and DUNCAN, *Circuit Judges.*

PER CURIAM:*

Devontae Nykel Racliff pleaded guilty to possession of a firearm after a felony conviction, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 922(g)(1) and 924(a)(2). The district court sentenced him to 51 months of imprisonment and three years of supervised release. Racliff argues that § 922(g)(1) is unconstitutional and that the district court erred in enhancing his base

* Pursuant to 5TH CIRCUIT RULE 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIRCUIT RULE 47.5.4.

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offense level based upon its conclusion that his prior conviction for Texas robbery constituted a crime of violence.

Because Racliff did not challenge the constitutionality of § 922(g)(1) before the district court, we review only for plain error. *See United States v. Knowles*, 29 F.3d 947, 950 (5th Cir. 1994). Racliff must therefore show a forfeited error that is clear or obvious and that affects his substantial rights. *Puckett v. United States*, 556 U.S. 129, 135 (2009). If he makes such a showing, this court has the discretion to correct the error but only if it seriously affects the fairness, integrity, or public reputation of judicial proceedings. *Id.*

First, Racliff argues that § 922(g)(1) is unconstitutional because it exceeds Congress's power under the Commerce Clause. This argument is foreclosed. *See United States v. De Leon*, 170 F.3d 494, 499 (5th Cir. 1999); *see also United States v. Perryman*, 965 F.3d 424, 426 (5th Cir. 2020).

Second, Racliff asserts that the Supreme Court's recent decision in *New York State Rifle & Pistol Ass'n v. Bruen*, 142 S. Ct. 2111 (2022), suggests that § 922(g)(1) is unconstitutional under the Second Amendment. An error is not clear or obvious where an issue is disputed or unresolved, or where there is an absence of controlling authority. *United States v. Rodriguez-Parra*, 581 F.3d 227, 230-31 (5th Cir. 2009). In fact, "[e]ven where the argument requires only extending authoritative precedent, the failure of the district court [to do so] cannot be plain error." *Wallace v. Mississippi*, 43 F.4th 482, 500 (5th Cir. 2022) (internal quotation marks and citation omitted). Because there is no binding precedent explicitly holding that § 922(g)(1) is unconstitutional and because it is not clear that *Bruen* dictates such a result, Racliff is unable to demonstrate an error that is clear or obvious. *See Rodriguez-Parra*, 581 F.3d at 230-31; *see also United States v. Avila*, No. 22-50088, 2022 WL 17832287, at *2 (5th Cir. Dec. 21, 2022).

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Lastly, Racliff argues that the district court erred by assigning an enhanced base offense level under U.S.S.G. § 2K2.1(a)(4)(A), as his Texas robbery conviction did not constitute a “crime of violence” per U.S.S.G. § 4B1.2(a). This court recently reaffirmed that Texas robbery is the equivalent of the enumerated offense of robbery under § 4B1.2 and that it is therefore a crime of violence for purposes of § 2K2.1(a)(4)(A). *United States v. Adair*, 16 F. 4th 469, 470-71 (5th Cir. 2021), *cert. denied*, 142 S. Ct. 1215 (2022). Thus, Racliff’s argument on this point is foreclosed.

AFFIRMED.

APPENDIX B

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS DALLAS DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

DEVONTAE NYKEL RACLIFF

§ **JUDGMENT IN A CRIMINAL CASE**

§

§

§ Case Number: **3:20-CR-00417-X(1)**

§ USM Number: **17476-509**

§ **Sherylynn A Kime-Goodwin**

§ Defendant's Attorney

THE DEFENDANT:

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | pleaded guilty to count(s) | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | pleaded guilty to count(s) before a U.S. Magistrate Judge, which was accepted by the court. | Count One of the Indictment, filed on September 2, 2020. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | pleaded nolo contendere to count(s) which was accepted by the court | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | was found guilty on count(s) after a plea of not guilty | |

The defendant is adjudicated guilty of these offenses:

Title & Section / Nature of Offense

18 U.S.C. §§ 922(g)(1) and 924 (a)(2) Possession of a Firearm by a Convicted Felon

Offense Ended

07/16/2020

Count

1


The defendant is sentenced as provided in pages 2 through 7 of this judgment. The sentence is imposed pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984.

- The defendant has been found not guilty on count(s)
- Count(s) is are dismissed on the motion of the United States

It is ordered that the defendant must notify the United States attorney for this district within 30 days of any change of name, residence, or mailing address until all fines, restitution, costs, and special assessments imposed by this judgment are fully paid. If ordered to pay restitution, the defendant must notify the court and United States attorney of material changes in economic circumstances.

April 13, 2022

Date of Imposition of Judgment



Signature of Judge

BRANTLEY STARR
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

Name and Title of Judge

4/14/2022

Date

DEFENDANT: DEVONTAE NYKEL RACLIFF
CASE NUMBER: 3:20-CR-00417-X(1)

IMPRISONMENT

The defendant is hereby committed to the custody of the United States Bureau of Prisons to be imprisoned for a total term of:

Fifty-One (51) months as to count 1.

The Court also orders the federal sentence to run concurrently with Case No. MA2057225, which is currently pending in Dallas County Criminal Court 8 in Dallas, Texas, as this pending offense is related to the instant federal offense. The Court further orders the federal sentence to run consecutive to Case No. MA2021641, which is currently pending in Dallas County Criminal Court 8 in Dallas, Texas, as this pending charge is not related to the instant federal offense.

The court makes the following recommendations to the Bureau of Prisons:
That the defendant be designated to FCI – Memphis.

The defendant is remanded to the custody of the United States Marshal.

The defendant shall surrender to the United States Marshal for this district:

at a.m. p.m. on

as notified by the United States Marshal.

The defendant shall surrender for service of sentence at the institution designated by the Bureau of Prisons:

before 2 p.m. on

as notified by the United States Marshal.

as notified by the Probation or Pretrial Services Office.

RETURN

I have executed this judgment as follows:

Defendant delivered on _____ to

at _____, with a certified copy of this judgment.

UNITED STATES MARSHAL

By
DEPUTY UNITED STATES MARSHAL

DEFENDANT: DEVONTAE NYKEL RACLIFF
CASE NUMBER: 3:20-CR-00417-X(1)

SUPERVISED RELEASE

Upon release from imprisonment, the defendant shall be on supervised release for a term of : **three (3) years.**

MANDATORY CONDITIONS

1. You must not commit another federal, state or local crime.
2. You must not unlawfully possess a controlled substance.
3. You must refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance. You must submit to one drug test within 15 days of release from imprisonment and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter, as determined by the court.
 - The above drug testing condition is suspended, based on the court's determination that you pose a low risk of future substance abuse. *(check if applicable)*
4. You must make restitution in accordance with 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663 and 3663A or any other statute authorizing a sentence of restitution. *(check if applicable)*
5. You must cooperate in the collection of DNA as directed by the probation officer. *(check if applicable)*
6. You must comply with the requirements of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act (34 U.S.C. § 20901, et seq.) as directed by the probation officer, the Bureau of Prisons, or any state sex offender registration agency in which you reside, work, are a student, or were convicted of a qualifying offense. *(check if applicable)*
7. You must participate in an approved program for domestic violence. *(check if applicable)*

You must comply with the standard conditions that have been adopted by this court as well as with any additional conditions on the attached page.

DEFENDANT: DEVONTAE NYKEL RACLIFF
CASE NUMBER: 3:20-CR-00417-X(1)

STANDARD CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION

As part of your supervised release, you must comply with the following standard conditions of supervision. These conditions are imposed because they establish the basic expectations for your behavior while on supervision and identify the minimum tools needed by probation officers to keep informed, report to the court about, and bring about improvements in your conduct and condition.

1. You must report to the probation office in the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside within 72 hours of your release from imprisonment, unless the probation officer instructs you to report to a different probation office or within a different time frame.
2. After initially reporting to the probation office, you will receive instructions from the court or the probation officer about how and when you must report to the probation officer, and you must report to the probation officer as instructed.
3. You must not knowingly leave the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside without first getting permission from the court or the probation officer.
4. You must answer truthfully the questions asked by your probation officer.
5. You must live at a place approved by the probation officer. If you plan to change where you live or anything about your living arrangements (such as the people you live with), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
6. You must allow the probation officer to visit you at any time at your home or elsewhere, and you must permit the probation officer to take any items prohibited by the conditions of your supervision that he or she observes in plain view.
7. You must work full time (at least 30 hours per week) at a lawful type of employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you do not have full-time employment you must try to find full-time employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you plan to change where you work or anything about your work (such as your position or your job responsibilities), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer at least 10 days in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
8. You must not communicate or interact with someone you know is engaged in criminal activity. If you know someone has been convicted of a felony, you must not knowingly communicate or interact with that person without first getting the permission of the probation officer.
9. If you are arrested or questioned by a law enforcement officer, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours.
10. You must not own, possess, or have access to a firearm, ammunition, destructive device, or dangerous weapon (i.e., anything that was designed, or was modified for, the specific purpose of causing bodily injury or death to another person such as nunchakus or tasers).
11. You must not act or make any agreement with a law enforcement agency to act as a confidential human source or informant without first getting the permission of the court.
12. If the probation officer determines that you pose a risk to another person (including an organization), the probation officer may require you to notify the person about the risk and you must comply with that instruction. The probation officer may contact the person and confirm that you have notified the person about the risk.
13. You must follow the instructions of the probation officer related to the conditions of supervision.

U.S. Probation Office Use Only

A U.S. probation officer has instructed me on the conditions specified by the court and has provided me with a written copy of this judgment containing these conditions. I understand additional information regarding these conditions is available at www.txnp.uscourts.gov.

Defendant's Signature _____

Date _____

DEFENDANT: DEVONTAE NYKEL RACLIFF
CASE NUMBER: 3:20-CR-00417-X(1)

SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION

You must participate in a cognitive-behavioral treatment program and follow the rules and regulations of that program. The probation officer will supervise your participation in the program (provider, location, modality, duration, intensity, etc.). Such programs may include group sessions led by a counselor or participation in a program administered by the probation office. You must pay the costs of the program as directed by the probation officer in an amount not to exceed \$25 per month.

The defendant shall participate in an outpatient program approved by the probation officer for treatment of narcotic, drug, or alcohol dependency that will include testing for the detection of substance use, abstaining from the use of alcohol and all other intoxicants during and after completion of treatment, and contributing to the costs of services rendered (copayment) at the rate of at least \$25 per month.

DEFENDANT: DEVONTAE NYKEL RACLIFF
CASE NUMBER: 3:20-CR-00417-X(1)

CRIMINAL MONETARY PENALTIES

The defendant must pay the total criminal monetary penalties under the schedule of payments page.

| | <u>Assessment</u> | <u>Restitution</u> | <u>Fine</u> | <u>AVAA Assessment*</u> | <u>JVTA Assessment**</u> |
|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| TOTALS | \$100.00 | \$.00 | \$.00 | \$.00 | |

- The determination of restitution is deferred until *An Amended Judgment in a Criminal Case (AO245C)* will be entered after such determination.
- The defendant must make restitution (including community restitution) to the following payees in the amount listed below.

If the defendant makes a partial payment, each payee shall receive an approximately proportioned payment. However, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3664(i), all nonfederal victims must be paid before the United States is paid.

- Restitution amount ordered pursuant to plea agreement \$
- The defendant must pay interest on restitution and a fine of more than \$2,500, unless the restitution or fine is paid in full before the fifteenth day after the date of the judgment, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(f). All of the payment options on the schedule of payments page may be subject to penalties for delinquency and default, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(g).
- The court determined that the defendant does not have the ability to pay interest and it is ordered that:
 - the interest requirement is waived for the fine restitution
 - the interest requirement for the fine restitution is modified as follows:

* Amy, Vicky, and Andy Child Pornography Victim Assistance Act of 2018, Pub. L. No. 115-299.

** Justice for Victims of Trafficking Act of 2015, Pub. L. No. 114-22

*** Findings for the total amount of losses are required under Chapters 109A, 110, 110A, and 113A of Title 18 for offenses committed on or after September 13, 1994, but before April 23, 1996.

DEFENDANT: DEVONTAE NYKEL RACLIFF
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SCHEDULE OF PAYMENTS

Having assessed the defendant’s ability to pay, payment of the total criminal monetary penalties is due as follows:

- A Lump sum payments of \$100.00 due immediately, balance due
 not later than _____, or
 in accordance C, D, E, or F below; or
- B Payment to begin immediately (may be combined with C, D, or F below); or
- C Payment in equal _____ (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ _____ over a period of _____ (e.g., months or years), to commence _____ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after the date of this judgment; or
- D Payment in equal 20 (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ _____ over a period of _____ (e.g., months or years), to commence _____ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment to a term of supervision; or
- E Payment during the term of supervised release will commence within _____ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment. The court will set the payment plan based on an assessment of the defendant’s ability to pay at that time; or
- F Special instructions regarding the payment of criminal monetary penalties:
It is ordered that the Defendant shall pay to the United States a special assessment of \$100.00 for Count 1, which shall be due immediately. Said special assessment shall be paid to the Clerk, U.S. District Court.

Unless the court has expressly ordered otherwise, if this judgment imposes imprisonment, payment of criminal monetary penalties is due during imprisonment. All criminal monetary penalties, except those payments made through the Federal Bureau of Prisons’ Inmate Financial Responsibility Program, are made to the clerk of the court.

The defendant shall receive credit for all payments previously made toward any criminal monetary penalties imposed.

- Joint and Several
See above for Defendant and Co-Defendant Names and Case Numbers (including defendant number), Total Amount, Joint and Several Amount, and corresponding payee, if appropriate.
- The defendant shall pay the cost of prosecution.
- The defendant shall pay the following court cost(s):
- The defendant shall forfeit the defendant’s interest in the following property to the United States:
a Taurus, model G3, 9 millimeter Luger caliber pistol, bearing serial number AAL042927, and any magazines and ammunition seized with the firearm.

Payments shall be applied in the following order: (1) assessment, (2) restitution principal, (3) restitution interest, (4) AVAA assessment, (5) fine principal, (6) fine interest, (7) community restitution, (8) JVTA assessment, (9) penalties, and (10) costs, including cost of prosecution and court costs.