

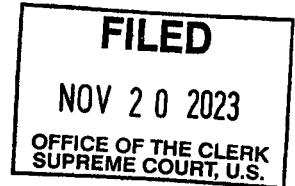
ORIGINAL

23-6185

No. 23-2137

IN THE

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES



GUILLERMO BORBOA — PETITIONER  
(Your Name)

vs.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA — RESPONDENT(S)

ON PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI TO

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE EIGHTH CIRCUIT  
(NAME OF COURT THAT LAST RULED ON MERITS OF YOUR CASE)

PETITION FOR WRIT OF CERTIORARI

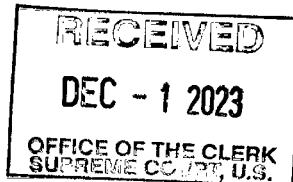
GUILLERMO BORBOA

Document NAME (Your Name) Reg. No. 31281-112  
Federal Correctional Institution  
P.O. Box 9

(Address) Mendota, California 93640

(City, State, Zip Code)

(Phone Number)



## QUESTION(S) PRESENTED

Was the District Court and the Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals in error in dismissing a MOTION FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE DUE TO COURTS LACK OF SUBJECT-MATTER JURISDICTION when the courts reasoning became an abuse of power simply by construing said Motion as a 28 USC §2255 MOTION ?

How can an Appeals Court sanction a district courts classification of a Titled Filing into being construed as a 28 USC §2255 Motion and thereby circumventing the purpose of said Motion that is challenging the very authority and power of said court to hear said case to begin with.

Under what circumstances may a Federal Court of Appeals confirm the District Courts felony conviction and incarceration of ~~a man~~ whose conviction was not in conformity or compliance in requirement to Fifth Amendment standards, for a legal indictment against the triee?

## **LIST OF PARTIES**

All parties appear in the caption of the case on the cover page.

All parties **do not** appear in the caption of the case on the cover page. A list of all parties to the proceeding in the court whose judgment is the subject of this petition is as follows:

## **RELATED CASES**

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APPENDIX H	Guillermo real Driver license and Omar Borboa's REAL ID

## TABLE OF AUTHORITIES CITED

### CASES

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### STATUTES AND RULES

### OTHER

Fifth Amendment to The Constitution of the United States

IN THE  
SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES  
PETITION FOR WRIT OF CERTIORARI

Petitioner respectfully prays that a writ of certiorari issue to review the judgment below.

**OPINIONS BELOW**

For cases from **federal courts**:

The opinion of the United States court of appeals appears at Appendix A to the petition and is

reported at \_\_\_\_\_; or,  
 has been designated for publication but is not yet reported; or,  
 is unpublished.

The opinion of the United States district court appears at Appendix B to the petition and is

reported at 2023 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 78315; or,  
 has been designated for publication but is not yet reported; or,  
 is unpublished.

For cases from **state courts**:

The opinion of the highest state court to review the merits appears at Appendix \_\_\_\_\_ to the petition and is

reported at \_\_\_\_\_; or,  
 has been designated for publication but is not yet reported; or,  
 is unpublished.

The opinion of the \_\_\_\_\_ court appears at Appendix \_\_\_\_\_ to the petition and is

reported at \_\_\_\_\_; or,  
 has been designated for publication but is not yet reported; or,  
 is unpublished.

## JURISDICTION

For cases from **federal courts**:

The date on which the United States Court of Appeals decided my case was July 12, 2023

No petition for rehearing was timely filed in my case.

A timely petition for rehearing was denied by the United States Court of Appeals on the following date: \_\_\_\_\_, and a copy of the order denying rehearing appears at Appendix \_\_\_\_\_.

An extension of time to file the petition for a writ of certiorari was granted to and including Dec. 9, 2023 (date) on Oct. 30, 2023 (date) in Application No. A \_\_\_\_\_.

The jurisdiction of this Court is invoked under 28 U. S. C. §1254(1).

For cases from **state courts**:

The date on which the highest state court decided my case was \_\_\_\_\_. A copy of that decision appears at Appendix \_\_\_\_\_.

A timely petition for rehearing was thereafter denied on the following date: \_\_\_\_\_, and a copy of the order denying rehearing appears at Appendix \_\_\_\_\_.

An extension of time to file the petition for a writ of certiorari was granted to and including \_\_\_\_\_ (date) on \_\_\_\_\_ (date) in Application No. A \_\_\_\_\_.

The jurisdiction of this Court is invoked under 28 U. S. C. §1257(a).

## CONSTITUTIONAL AND STATUTORY PROVISIONS INVOLVED

This case involves the abuse and complete denial of due process, equal protection and illegal unprecedeted circumvention per the requirement of the application and process of an accused person being indicted pursuant to the Fifth Amendment to The Constitution of the United States.

This is simple - except for the FACT that NONE of the Federal "JUDGES" want to take responsibility and correct this grevious error.

This involves two men - The Nebraska Grand Jury Indicted, "Guillermo Borboa a/k/a Omar Borboa". However, by great misfortune instead of the **REAL** Guillermo Borboa a/k/a Omar Borboa being arrested and tried. The **REAL** **Omar** Borboa was arrested in place of and for **Guillermo** Borboa.

This is a complete abuse of **Omar** Borboa [incarcerated as **Guillermo** Borboa] Fifth Amendment rights.

**Omar** Borboa - tried as and for **Guillermo** Borboa was not **Guillermo** Borboa being tried as **Omar** Borboa but in FACT was the real **Omar** Borboa being tried as the indicted **Guillermo** Borboa.

The District Court of Nebraska failed to have "Subject-Matter Jurisdiction" over the real life and breathing, **OMAR BORBOA**, as the Grand Jury of Indictment ONLY gave the Nebraska District Court Subject-Matter Jurisdiction over **Guillermo** Borboa.

Mr. **Omar** Borboa, has been denied his life and liberty, been deprived of honest work, a family life and being there for his children and support and help his wife. [Who has been very loyal in all of this to **Omar** as she knows he is innocent and it was **Guillermo** Borboa who was charged and indicted for this crime. Not her husband **Omar**.

Issues - Illegal Arrest, Illegal Incarceration, Fifth Amendment violations.

## STATEMENT OF THE CASE

On or about July 04, 2002 a Los Angles Sheriff Deputy questioned a person of interest. This person gave his name as **Omar Borboa**. However, the questioning officer knew **OMAR BORBOA** from previous conversations, and knew the person was not **Omar Borboa**.

The officer then informed the suspect that he knew he was NOT **Omar Borboa** because he knew **Omar Borboa**. Whereupon the suspect was arrested by said Sheriff's Deputy for the offense(s) of, COUNT 01: PC MISD; COUNT 02: 148.9(A), for falsely representing his identity to a law enforcement officer. Please See Appendix "D"

The arresting officer later identified and confirmed that the arrested subject was in fact, "**GUILLERMO EDUARDO BORBOA**". Whom is **Omar Borboa** younger brother and he used **Omar**'s name in order to try and mislead the questioning officer.

Then in 2005 a Law Enforcement Officer doing traffic patrol hit his lights and pulled a vehicle over. The driver of the vehicle was **Omar Borboa**. However, the vehicle he was driving was not his and the **driver** did not have his drivers license with him. The only identification was the Registration of the Vehicle which was registered to **Guillermo E. Borboa**. When the **officer** ran the registration and identification of **Guillermo E. Borboa** he got a hit for a Federal Arrest Warrant out of Nebraska.

Whereupon, the officer arrested **Omar Borboa** as BEING **Guillermo E. Borboa** for the issued Federal Warrant.

On January 20, 2005 the Federal Grand Jury for the District of Nebraska had issued an indictment styled as; UNITED STATES OF AMERICA v. **GUILLERMO BORBOA**, a/k/a **Omar Borboa**, and JHOVANNIE ANTONIO REYES, Defendant.

However, due to the mix up with the traffic officer in arresting **Omar** as and for **Guillermo** the officer fingerprinted and incarcerated **Omar Borboa** for **Guillermo E. Borboa**.

**Omar** told the arresting officer he was NOT **Guillermo**, and the officer told him not to worry, if he was in fact NOT **Guillermo** they would straighten it out in the future and take care of it.

**OMAR**, informed his defense attorney he was NOT **Guillermo Borboa**, that **Guillermo** was his brother that had been indicted and not him. However, the court appointed attorney failed to act on this very important fact and issue.

Finally, on the PRESENTENCE INVESTIGATION REPORT, James a. Harms the U.S. Probation Officer "Captioned" and listed said report as; "**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA vs GUILLERMO**

BORBOA [True Name - Gabriel Borboa]. This was done sometime in Oct./Nov. 2005.

This should have raised all kinds of alarm bells for the court but it did not. The actual physical man in custody was Omar Borboa however the Pre-sentence Investigation Report was FOR - Guillermo Borboa in which Mr. Harms the U.S. Probation Officer had used the criminal history of Guillermo Borboa in computing a sentence for the WRONG man!

Omar is now incarcerated in Federal Custody at FCI mendota at Mendota, California and without any assistance and doing only Pro SE, it is an up hill battle. No ONE including the COURTS - district and Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals want to admit their mistake!

Sometime after the submission of the PSR was filed Omar out of fear and due to the fact that his attorney had not done anything to correct the misinformation and get Omar release as NOT BEING THE INDICTED DEFENDANT - and the court would not listen to it's own error. Omar, who was out on Bond did not report to be sentenced to a sentence for a crime he had not committed. When he failed to show up for sentencing the court issued a warrant for his arrest.

PLEASE TAKE JUDICIAL NOTICE: On November 21, 2006 the United States Marshal, Eastern District of California issued a DETAINER Against Sentenced Prisoner to the; North Kern State Prison in Delano, California for STATE prisoner "GUILLEMO BORBOA. a/k/a Guillermo MONOZ". United States Marshal's went to the North Kern State Prison took the REAL and FORMALLY indicted GUILLEMO BORBOA, a/k/a OMAR BORBOA in Nebraska back to the District Court in Nebraska.

The U.S. Marshal's took Guillermo from the North Kern State Prisons to the Federal District Court in Nebraska per the arrest warrant issued under 18 U.S.C. § 3148.

This was the actual in the flesh "Guillermo Borboa" who had actually been indicted by the Federal Grand Jury in Case No. 8:05-CR-24. But had NOT been arrested previously "as the indicted individual." But instead Guillermo brother, "OMAR BORBOA" had been arrested, incarcerated and presented before the court as; "GUILLEMO BORBOA."

When the court was presented "in court" with the real and actual Guillermo Borboa and the court saw it was NOT the person who had previously been before the court as; "GUILLEMO BORBOA." The court instead of charging the real indicted "GUILLEMO BORBOA" who was in front of the court at the time. Ordered the real indicted Guillermo Borboa on indictment 8:05-CR-24 be release and returned back to North Kern State Prison in California.

The enclosed "Detainer" Appendix "E" substantiates that in 2006 the Federal District Court for Nebraska did in "fact" had real indicted "Guillermo

Borboa" in their custody to face the charges as set forth in Case No. 8:05-CR-24 and at that time did nothing. Except Order Guillermo returned to Kern State Prison.

Then in contradiction to the facts as thusfar revealed sometime in 2011-2012 "Omar Borboa" was release from "Folsom Prison" in the State of California to Federal Authorities in Nebraska for incarceration on indictment 8:05-CR-24.

Wherein "Omar" cannot get the Nebraska District Court of the Eight Circuit Court of Appeals to correct this terrible injustice and release Omar!

The Nebraska District Court had the "real" and indicted Guillermo Borboa in it's custody, and court, in 2006 and let him go, as in 2006 they could see that the person they'd had in 2005 in there court as "GUILLERMO BORBOA" and charged in indictment 8:05-CR-24 in fact was NOT the same person identified as "Guillermo Borboa" in 2005!

This in and of itself proved they'd had the "WORNG" person in 2005 and that since they now had the correct and "real" Guillermo Borboa in 2006 instead of returning Guillermo back to Kern State Prison in California they should have prosecuted him on said indictment 8:05-CR-24. As the person in front of the court in 2006 was not the same person who had been before the court in 2005 and absconded. Is the reason the Nebraska District Court nad "GUILLERMO BORBOA" returned to the State of California's North State Prison.

So, in 2006, with the Nebraska District Courts clear knowledge the District Judge (NOW deceased) had GUILLERMO standing in front of her in the flesh and blood was in "fact" the real Guillermo Borboa a/k/a Omar Borboa and The District Judge releases him back to State Prison.

The court knew at that time he was not the person who had been before the court in 2005 to answer said charges.

The court in realizing it's error of previously "arresting, kept in jail, and prosecuting an innocent man," "OMAR BORBOA" was all wrong and they'd screwed up.

Once the Nebraska District judge released the real and true indicted, "GUILLERMO BORBOA a/k/a/ Omar Borboa" from her court, the case - "Case No. 8:05-CR-24," for further prosecution should have been dismissed. "GUILLERMO BORBOA a/k/a Omar Borboa" had been returned to State Prison. Instead of being prosecuted at that time and sentenced as the indicted and "TRUE" "GUILLERMO BORBOA," for the charges set forth in indictment 8:05-CR-24.

Then, when "OMAR BORBOA" is released from State Prison under his "TRUE" identity and name; (See Appendix "C"); but is then taken into custody, "of U.S.

Marshal's," on the previous Nebraska Indictment of Case No. 8:05-CR-24, and Arrested as "GUILLERMO BORBOA" a/k/a "OMAR BORBOA." When in "fact" they knew the real person in their custody was the real "OMAR BORBOA" and NOT the indicted "GUILLERMO BORBOA - a/k/a - OMAR BORBOA." [Who the court ORDERED RELEASED BACK TO STATE PRISON].

Wherein the FLESH and BLOOD incarcerated "Omar Borboa," is now forced to petition this Court in "name only" of Guillermo Borboa ? Hereby request to do so, and futher states;

he therefore filed a: "Motion for Immediate Release Due To Court Lack of Subject Matter Jurisdiction." See Appendix "F"

In essence the Nebraska Court held; [and contrary to cite law]; that Petitioner Motion questing the court subject - matter jurisdiction could not be entertained because it was an attack on his conviction which was possible through an 18 U.S.C. § 2255 Motion. But since Petitioner had previously filed a § 2255 years before they Stated they could do nothing.

Borboa, filed a "Motion for C.O.A." explaining that the was challenging the courts "itself," subject matter jurisdiction over him as a defendant under his Constitutional Rights of protection under the Fifth and Sixth amendment to the United States Constitution, as applicable to him and his situation.

Pursuant to Aver v. Trans Union, LLC, 902 F.3d 873, 877(quoting Gonzalez v. Thaler 565 U.S. 134, 141, 132 S.D. 641, 181 L. Ed. 2d 619 (2012). Subject - Matter Jurisdiction can be RAISED AT ANYTIME and can NEVER be FORFEITED or Waived.

Standing on this contention, "that subject matter jurisdiction motions, in of themselves", "SHOULD NOT BE GOVERNED BY any 18 U.S.C. §§ 2254 or 2255 applications or prior application."

In as much, as if the trial court, did NOT HAVE subject matter jurisdiction in the first place to begin with. Then how can such a said ORDER or court rules be applicable to any proceeding if said court by statute or otherwise, lack subject matter jurisdiction?

Appiy this court holding from Cotton, 535 U.S. at 630; stated; "When a party suggest absence of Subject-Matter Jurisdiction, even, at this late stage of a case the party questions not only the ORIGINAL conviction, but the Power to sentence or reduce the sentence. Any action by a court without Subject-Matter Jurisdiction is "ULTRA VIRES" and therefore void. Ruhrgas Ag v. Marathon Oil Co.. 526 U.S. 574 , 583, 119 S. Ct. 1563, 143 L. Ed. 2d 760 (1999)(quoting Steel Co., 523 U.S. at 101-02.

THEREFORE, Appellant is of the opinion based upon the LAW, both the District Court and the Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals were in error and wrong in dismissing Defendant/Appellant's 'Motion For Immediate Release Due To Courts Lack of Subject-Matter Jurisdiction, and then the Eighth Circuit Court erred in not GRANTING a Certificate of Appealability. Based on the fact and issue that the United States District Court for the District of Nebraska did not have an indictment indicting the person known as, and in the flesh and blood borned and named "Omar Gabriel Borboa".... HOWEVER, the United States District Court for Nebraska did in FACT have a GRAND JURY indictment in compliance to and with the Fifth Amendment to the United States Constitution for the arrest and trial of one; "Guillermo Borboa **ALSO KNOWN AS** Omar Borboa" !!!! Contrary to the Courts actions. No Federal GRAND JURY indicted "OMAR BORBOA **ALSO KNOWN AS** 'Guillermo Borboa'".

Omar Borboa - HAS NEVER been indicted for ANY crimes or offenses in the United States District Court for Nebraska. However, Omar's brother, "Guillermo Borboa who is **ALSO KNOWN AS** "Omar Borboa", was indicted by said Nebraska Federal Grand Jury.

Which court action and prosecution against OMAR BORBOA has been uncalled for and a waste of Omar Borboa's life and tax payer money.

OMAR BORBOA incarcerated unjustly under and in the name of, "Guillermo Borboa" should be released based on fingerprints of Guillermo Borboa and fingerprints of Omar Borboa that were taken by Law Enforcement Officers in California's Sheriff's Department, California Highway Patrol or local police department in Compton, CA.

To ORDER an investigation into this and if this claims are substaniated then ORDER my immediate release and clean my record of this illegal conviction.

## REASONS FOR GRANTING THE PETITION

Appellant would respectfully request for the member's and staff of this Honorable Court to please read fully and completely Appellant's, MOTION FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE DUE TO COURTS LACK OF SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION (See Appendix "F"), and Defendant/Appellant's REASONS TO DETERMINE THIS COURT SHOULD GRANT A CERTIFICATE OF APPEALIBILITY (See Appendix "G").

The reason that this Petition should be granted is the person incarcerated in prison right now at this time is NOT the GRAND JURY indicted "Guillermo Borboa", but in FACT "Omar Borboa" an innocent man in this indictment.

The enclosed exhibits of California Drivers Licenses clearly prove that the "indicted" Guillermo Borboa is a FREE man and has a current California drivers license. Appendix H

The FACTS clearly shown and contained herein SLAP the Fifth Amendment to the United States Constitution a FARCE and no better than a Banana Republic in upholding the Constitution and said Amendments.

If the District Court of Nebraska wanted to try "OMAR BORBOA" for the alleged crimes contained in indictment No. 8:05-cr-24 then the court could have returned an indictment in the name of "Omar Borboa" and then have afforded "Omar" due process and Fifth Amendment protection.

This court should null, vacate and void the current conviction for indictment 8:05-cr-24 that was imposed on "Omar Borboa", when said sentence was only applicable only to the indicted "Guillermo Borboa", a/k/a **Omar Borboa** ! Not the "ACTUAL" in person known and NAMED **Omar Borboa** who had NOT been indicted by said Federal Grand Jury, but through error had clearly tried the wrong person, (a person who had NEVER been indicted for any crime in Nebraska), and that person is the real, actual and innocent **Omar Gabriel Borboa!!!** Who is currently in prison due to his brother **Guillermo Borboa** past interaction with the LASD - Compton Station in 2002 telling said officers that he was "Omar Borboa".

## **CONCLUSION**

The petition for a writ of certiorari should be granted.

Respectfully submitted,

Omar Borboa.

Date: 11/20/2023