

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

THOMAS MASSIE, INDIVIDUALLY AND IN HIS
OFFICIAL CAPACITY, ET AL., PETITIONERS,

v.

SPEAKER OF THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF
REPRESENTATIVES, IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY, ET AL.

**On Petition for a Writ of Certiorari to the
United States Court of Appeals
for the District of Columbia Circuit**

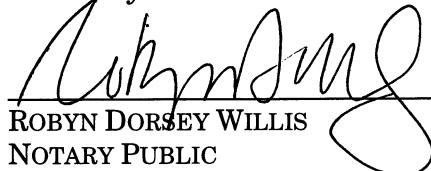
**BRIEF FOR THE RESPONDENTS
IN OPPOSITION**

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 8,233 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 21st day of December 2023.



ROBYN DORSEY WILLIS
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires March 14, 2028.