

No. 23-537

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

---

FAISAL ASHRAF, AKA SAL, PETITIONER

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

---

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

It is hereby certified that all parties required to be served have been served with copies of the **BRIEF FOR THE UNITED STATES IN OPPOSITION** via email and by first-class mail, postage prepaid, this 19<sup>TH</sup> day of January, 2024.

[See Attached Service List]

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document 4474 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d). I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on January 19, 2024

---

Elizabeth B. Prelogar

**Solicitor General**

**Counsel of Record**

**Department of Justice**

**Washington, D.C. 20530-0001**

**(202) 514-2218**

**January 19, 2024**

Due to the continuing delay in receiving incoming mail at the Department of Justice, in addition to mailing your brief via first-class mail, we would appreciate a fax or email copy of your brief. If that is acceptable to you, please fax your brief to Charlene Goodwin, Supervisor, Case Management Specialist, Office of the Solicitor General, at (202) 514-8844, or email at SupremeCtBriefs@USDOJ.gov. Ms. Goodwin's phone number is (202) 514-2218. Thank you for your consideration of this request.

23-0537

ASHRAF, FAISAL, AKA SAL  
USA

ERIN GLENN BUSBY  
THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN  
SCHOOL OF LAW  
727 EAST DEAN KEETON STREET  
AUSTIN, TX 78705  
7139660409  
EBUSBY@LAW.UTEXAS.EDU

CLARK M. NEILY  
CATO INSTITUTE  
1000 MASS. AVE., N.W.  
WASHINGTON, DC 20001  
202-842-0200  
CNEILY@CATO.ORG

MARK G. PARENTI  
PARENTI LAW PLLC  
800 TOWN & COUNTRY BLVD  
SUITE 500  
HOUSTON, TX 77024