

No. 23-537

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**In the Supreme Court of the United States**

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FAISAL ASHRAF,

*Petitioner,*

*v.*

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

*Respondent.*

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*On Petition for a Writ of Certiorari to the  
United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit*

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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that Brief of the Cato Institute as *Amicus Curiae* in Support of Petitioner contains 2,684 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

/s/ Clark M. Neily III  
*Counsel of Record*  
CATO INSTITUTE  
1000 Mass. Ave., NW  
Washington, DC 20001  
(202) 425-7499  
cneily@cato.org

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