

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

JASCHA CHIAVERINI, *et al.*,
Petitioners,
v.

CITY OF NAPOLEON, OHIO, *et al.*,
Respondents.

**On Writ of Certiorari to the
United States Court of Appeals
for the Sixth Circuit**

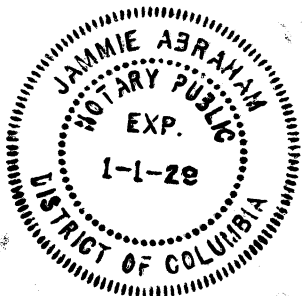
**BRIEF *AMICI CURIAE* STATES OF IOWA
ALABAMA, ARKANSAS, FLORIDA, GEORGIA,
KANSAS, IDAHO, INDIANA, KENTUCKY,
LOUISIANA, MONTANA, NEBRASKA, OHIO,
OKLAHOMA, SOUTH CAROLINA, SOUTH
DAKOTA, TENNESSEE, TEXAS, AND UTAH
SUPPORT OF RESPONDENTS**

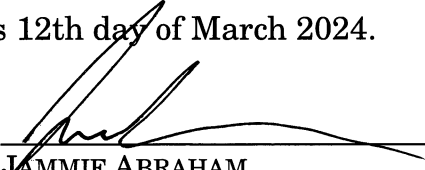
CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 4,484 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 12th day of March 2024.




JAMMIE ABRAHAM
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires January 1, 2029.