

IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

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JASCHA CHIAVERINI, et al.,  
*Petitioners,*

v.

NICHOLAS EVANOFF, et al.,  
*Respondents.*

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On Writ of Certiorari to the  
United States Court of Appeals  
for the Sixth Circuit

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**BRIEF OF THE CATO INSTITUTE AS  
AMICUS CURIAE IN SUPPORT OF  
PETITIONERS**

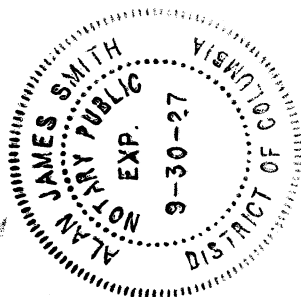
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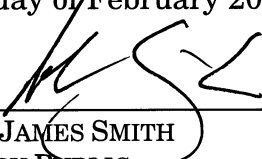
**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 5,415 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 7th day of February 2024.



  
\_\_\_\_\_  
ALAN JAMES SMITH  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
District of Columbia

My commission expires September 30, 2027.