

No. 23-1050

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

LUIS SANCHEZ, ET AL.,
Petitioners,
v.
UNITED STATES,
Respondent.

On Petition for a Writ of Certiorari to the United States
Court of Appeals for the Eleventh Circuit

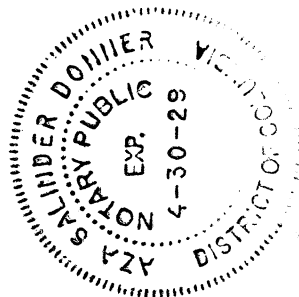
**BRIEF OF THE RUTHERFORD INSTITUTE AND
MANHATTAN INSTITUTE AS AMICI CURIAE
SUPPORTING PETITIONERS**


CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 5,640 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 13th day of May 2024.





AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.