IN THE

Supreme Court of the United States

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Petitioner,

v.

ZACKEY RAHIMI,

Respondent.

On Writ of Certiorari to the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit

BRIEF OF AMICI CURIAE FORMER STATE CHIEF JUSTICES AND CHIEF JUDGES IN SUPPORT OF PETITIONER

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 5,704 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 21st day of August 2023.

MARCUS WASHINGTON NOTARY PUBLIC

District of Columbia

My commission expires March 14, 2028.