IN THE

Supreme Court of the United States

HAMID AKHAVAN AND RUBEN WEIGAND,

Petitioners,

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Respondent.

On Petition for a Writ Of Certiorari to the United States Court Of Appeals for the Second Circuit

REPLY BRIEF FOR PETITIONERS

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 2,988 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 25th day of May 2023.

MARCUS WASHINGTON NOTARY PUBLIC District of Columbia

My commission expires March 14, 2028.