

No. _____

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

GEORGE JOHN MASLOVAR,

Petitioner,

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Respondent.

ON PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI
TO THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

APPENDIX

/s/ Kevin Joel Page

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Appendix A Judgment and Opinion of Fifth Circuit, CA No. 22-10194, dated March 21, 2023, *United States v. Maslovar*, 2023 WL 2583430 (unpublished).

Appendix B Judgment and Sentence of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Texas, entered February 17, 2022. *United States v. Maslovar*, Dist. Court 5:21-CR-87-H-BQ(1).

APPENDIX A

United States Court of Appeals
for the Fifth Circuit

No. 22-10194
Summary Calendar

United States Court of Appeals
Fifth Circuit

FILED

March 21, 2023

Lyle W. Cayce
Clerk

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff—Appellee,

versus

GEORGE JOHN MASLOVAR,

Defendant—Appellant.

Appeal from the United States District Court
for the Northern District of Texas
USDC No. 5:21-CR-87-1

Before KING, HIGGINSON, and WILLETT, *Circuit Judges.*

PER CURIAM:*

George John Maslovar pleaded guilty under a plea agreement to possession of child pornography involving a prepubescent minor, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2252A(a)(5)(B) & (b)(2). The district court awarded \$7,000 in restitution to one of the victims in the photos under 18 U.S.C. § 2259.

* This opinion is not designated for publication. *See* 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.

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Maslovar challenges both the legality and the amount of the restitution award.

We generally review “a restitution order’s legality de novo and its amount for abuse of discretion.” *United States v. Villalobos*, 879 F.3d 169, 171 (5th Cir. 2018). The Government argues that plain-error review applies to some of Maslovar’s arguments because Maslovar failed to preserve specific arguments on the legality and amount of restitution. Maslovar argues that de novo review applies regardless of whether he preserved his legality argument and that he preserved all arguments on the restitution amount. We need not resolve which standard of review applies because Maslovar’s arguments fail even under the less deferential de novo review. *See Hernandez v. United States*, 888 F.3d 219, 222–23 (5th Cir. 2018).

Maslovar first contends that the identified victim, referred to as “Sarah,” cannot be considered a victim of his offense for purposes of § 2259 because the Government did not prove that he possessed Sarah’s image during the temporal scope of the indictment, which he asserts was from October 17, 2020, to July 14, 2021. Even if we agreed that the indictment was limited in scope to that period, the record demonstrates that Maslovar possessed Sarah’s image during that time frame. Accordingly, the district court did not err in finding that Sarah was entitled to restitution under § 2259. *See* § 2259(c)(4); *Paroline v. United States*, 572 U.S. 434, 445 (2014).

Maslovar next argues that the district court erred in determining the amount of restitution under *Paroline*. He makes two arguments: (1) the district court failed to assess all of the *Paroline* factors and (2) the district court relied on irrelevant factors. First, the district court stated at sentencing that it had conducted a *Paroline* analysis and agreed with the Government’s view of the factors. The court also lowered the amount based on Maslovar’s arguments on the factors at sentencing. Sure, the district court did not make

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explicit findings on each *Paroline* factor, but it was not required to do so. *See United States v. Halverson*, 897 F.3d 645, 654 (5th Cir. 2018).

Second, none of the factors the district court considered were irrelevant to determining the amount of loss proximately caused by Maslovar. Although the court considered factors that were not expressly delineated in *Paroline*, that case does not exhaustively list factors that a district court can consider. *See Paroline*, 572 U.S. at 460. The record reflects that the district court followed *Paroline*'s directive to "assess as best it [could] from available evidence the significance of [Maslovar's] conduct in light of the broader causal process that produced [Sarah's] losses," and we ascertain no error. *Paroline*, 572 U.S. at 459.

AFFIRMED.

APPENDIX B

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS LUBBOCK DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

GEORGE JOHN MASLOVAR§ **JUDGMENT IN A CRIMINAL CASE**

§

§

§ Case Number: **5:21-CR-00087-H-BQ(1)**§ USM Number: **34750-177**§ **Sarah Gunter**

§ Defendant's Attorney

THE DEFENDANT:

<input type="checkbox"/>	pleaded guilty to count(s)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	pleaded guilty to count(s) before a U.S. Magistrate Judge, which was accepted by the court.	1 of the indictment filed July 14, 2021.
<input type="checkbox"/>	pleaded nolo contendere to count(s) which was accepted by the court	
<input type="checkbox"/>	was found guilty on count(s) after a plea of not guilty	

The defendant is adjudicated guilty of these offenses:

Title & Section / Nature of Offense

18 U.S.C. §§ 2252A(a)(5)(B) and 2252A(b)(2) - POSSESSION OF CHILD PORNOGRAPHY INVOLVING A PREPUBESCENT MINOR

Offense Ended

07/14/2021

Count

1

The defendant is sentenced as provided in pages 2 through 8 of this judgment. The sentence is imposed pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984.

- ☐ The defendant has been found not guilty on count(s)
- ☐ Count(s) ☐ is ☐ Remaining count(s) are dismissed on the motion of the United States

It is ordered that the defendant must notify the United States attorney for this district within 30 days of any change of name, residence, or mailing address until all fines, restitution, costs, and special assessments imposed by this judgment are fully paid. If ordered to pay restitution, the defendant must notify the court and United States attorney of material changes in economic circumstances.

February 17, 2022

Date of Imposition of Judgment



Signature of Judge

James Wesley Hendrix
United States District Judge

Name and Title of Judge

February 17, 2022

Date

DEFENDANT: GEORGE JOHN MASLOVAR
CASE NUMBER: 5:21-CR-00087-H-BQ(1)

IMPRISONMENT

The defendant is hereby committed to the custody of the United States Bureau of Prisons to be imprisoned for a total term of:

136 months as to count 1. This sentence shall run consecutively to any sentence imposed in Case No. 5:07-CR-059-H(01) pending in the U.S. District Court, Northern District of Texas, Lubbock Division.

☒ The court makes the following recommendations to the Bureau of Prisons: Incarceration at FCI Seagoville, Texas.

The Court recommends that, while incarcerated, the defendant receive appropriate mental-health treatment, but the Court did not lengthen the defendant's prison term to promote rehabilitation. *See Tapia v. United States*, 564 U.S. 319 (2011).

☒ The defendant is remanded to the custody of the United States Marshal.

☐ The defendant shall surrender to the United States Marshal for this district:

☐ at ☐ a.m. ☐ p.m. on

☐ as notified by the United States Marshal.

☐ The defendant shall surrender for service of sentence at the institution designated by the Bureau of Prisons:

☐ before 2 p.m. on

☐ as notified by the United States Marshal.

☐ as notified by the Probation or Pretrial Services Office.

RETURN

I have executed this judgment as follows:

Defendant delivered on _____ to

at _____, with a certified copy of this judgment.

UNITED STATES MARSHAL

By
DEPUTY UNITED STATES MARSHAL

DEFENDANT: GEORGE JOHN MASLOVAR
CASE NUMBER: 5:21-CR-00087-H-BQ(1)

SUPERVISED RELEASE

Upon release from imprisonment, the defendant shall be on supervised release for a term of: **Life**.

MANDATORY CONDITIONS

1. You must not commit another federal, state or local crime.
2. You must not unlawfully possess a controlled substance.
3. You must refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance. You must submit to one drug test within 15 days of release from imprisonment and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter, as determined by the court.
 - ☐ The above drug testing condition is suspended, based on the court's determination that you pose a low risk of future substance abuse. *(check if applicable)*
4. ☒ You must make restitution in accordance with 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663 and 3663A or any other statute authorizing a sentence of restitution. *(check if applicable)*
5. ☒ You must cooperate in the collection of DNA as directed by the probation officer. *(check if applicable)*
6. ☒ You must comply with the requirements of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act (34 U.S.C. § 20901, et seq.) as directed by the probation officer, the Bureau of Prisons, or any state sex offender registration agency in which you reside, work, are a student, or were convicted of a qualifying offense. *(check if applicable)*
7. ☐ You must participate in an approved program for domestic violence. *(check if applicable)*

You must comply with the standard conditions that have been adopted by this court as well as with any additional conditions on the attached page.

DEFENDANT: GEORGE JOHN MASLOVAR
CASE NUMBER: 5:21-CR-00087-H-BQ(1)

STANDARD CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION

As part of your supervised release, you must comply with the following standard conditions of supervision. These conditions are imposed because they establish the basic expectations for your behavior while on supervision and identify the minimum tools needed by probation officers to keep informed, report to the court about, and bring about improvements in your conduct and condition.

1. You must report to the probation office in the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside within 72 hours of your release from imprisonment, unless the probation officer instructs you to report to a different probation office or within a different time frame.
2. After initially reporting to the probation office, you will receive instructions from the court or the probation officer about how and when you must report to the probation officer, and you must report to the probation officer as instructed.
3. You must not knowingly leave the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside without first getting permission from the court or the probation officer.
4. You must answer truthfully the questions asked by your probation officer.
5. You must live at a place approved by the probation officer. If you plan to change where you live or anything about your living arrangements (such as the people you live with), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
6. You must allow the probation officer to visit you at any time at your home or elsewhere, and you must permit the probation officer to take any items prohibited by the conditions of your supervision that he or she observes in plain view.
7. You must work full time (at least 30 hours per week) at a lawful type of employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you do not have full-time employment you must try to find full-time employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you plan to change where you work or anything about your work (such as your position or your job responsibilities), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer at least 10 days in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
8. You must not communicate or interact with someone you know is engaged in criminal activity. If you know someone has been convicted of a felony, you must not knowingly communicate or interact with that person without first getting the permission of the probation officer.
9. If you are arrested or questioned by a law enforcement officer, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours.
10. You must not own, possess, or have access to a firearm, ammunition, destructive device, or dangerous weapon (i.e., anything that was designed, or was modified for, the specific purpose of causing bodily injury or death to another person such as nunchakus or tasers).
11. You must not act or make any agreement with a law enforcement agency to act as a confidential human source or informant without first getting the permission of the court.
12. If the probation officer determines that you pose a risk to another person (including an organization), the probation officer may require you to notify the person about the risk and you must comply with that instruction. The probation officer may contact the person and confirm that you have notified the person about the risk.
13. You must follow the instructions of the probation officer related to the conditions of supervision.

U.S. Probation Office Use Only

A U.S. probation officer has instructed me on the conditions specified by the court and has provided me with a written copy of this judgment containing these conditions. I understand additional information regarding these conditions is available at www.txnp.uscourts.gov.

Defendant's Signature _____

Date _____

DEFENDANT: GEORGE JOHN MASLOVAR
CASE NUMBER: 5:21-CR-00087-H-BQ(1)

SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION

1. The defendant shall have no contact with the victim(s), including correspondence, telephone contact, or communication through third parties except under circumstances approved in advance by the probation officer and not enter onto the premises, travel past, or loiter near the victims' residences, places of employment, or other places frequented by the victims.
2. The defendant shall participate and comply with the requirements of the Computer and Internet Monitoring Program, contributing to the cost of the monitoring in an amount not to exceed \$40 per month. The defendant shall consent to the probation officer's conducting ongoing monitoring of his computer/computers. The monitoring may include the installation of hardware and/or software systems that allow evaluation of computer use. The defendant shall not remove, tamper with, reverse engineer, or circumvent the software in any way. The defendant shall only use authorized computer systems that are compatible with the software and/or hardware used by the Computer and Internet Monitoring Program. The defendant shall permit the probation officer to conduct a preliminary computer search prior to the installation of software. At the discretion of the probation officer, the monitoring software may be disabled or removed at any time during the term of supervision.
3. The defendant shall not use any software program or device designed to hide, alter, or delete records and/or logs of the defendant's computer use, Internet activities, or files stored on the defendant's computer.
4. The defendant shall provide the probation officer with accurate information about his entire computer system. The defendant's email shall only be accessed through a pre-approved application.
5. The defendant shall submit to periodic, unannounced examinations of his computer/computers, storage media, and/or other electronic or Internet-capable devices, performed by the probation officer at reasonable times and in a reasonable manner based on reasonable suspicion of contraband evidence of a violation of supervision. This may include the retrieval and copying of any prohibited data and/or the removal of such system for the purpose of conducting a more thorough inspection. The defendant shall provide written authorization for release of information from the defendant's Internet service provider.
6. The defendant shall not install new hardware, perform upgrades, or effect repairs on his computer system without the prior permission of the probation officer.
7. The defendant shall not possess, have access to, or utilize a computer or Internet connection device, including, but not limited to Xbox, PlayStation, Nintendo, or similar device, without permission of the probation officer. This condition requires preapproval for categories of computer or Internet access or use; it does not require separate pre-use approval every time the defendant accesses or uses a computer or the Internet.
8. The defendant shall have no unsupervised contact with persons under the age of 18, nor shall the defendant loiter near places where children may frequently congregate. The defendant shall neither seek nor maintain employment or volunteer work at any location and/or activity where persons under the age of 18 congregate and the defendant shall not date or intentionally develop

DEFENDANT: GEORGE JOHN MASLOVAR
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a personal relationship with anyone who has children under the age of 18, without prior permission of the probation officer.

9. The defendant shall neither possess nor have under his control any sexually oriented, or sexually stimulating materials of adults or children. The defendant shall not patronize any place where such material is available.
10. The defendant shall participate in sex offender treatment services as directed by the probation officer until successfully discharged. These services may include psycho-physiological testing (i.e., clinical polygraph, plethysmograph, and the ABEL screen) to monitor the defendant's compliance, treatment progress, and risk to the community. The defendant shall contribute to the costs of services rendered (copayment) at a rate of at least \$25.00 per month.
11. The defendant shall participate in outpatient mental health treatment services as directed by the probation officer until successfully discharged. These services may include medications prescribed by a licensed physician. The defendant shall contribute to the costs of services rendered (copayment) at a rate of at least \$25.00 per month.
12. Pursuant to the Amy, Vicky, and Andy Child Pornography Act, 18 U.S.C. § 2259(b)(2) the defendant shall pay restitution in the amount of \$7,000.00, payable to the U.S. District Clerk, 1205 Texas Avenue, Room 209, Lubbock, Texas 79401-4091, for disbursement to the victim. If upon commencement of the term of supervised release any part of the restitution remains unpaid, the defendant shall make payments on such unpaid balance beginning 60 days after release from custody at the rate of at least \$50.00 per month until the restitution is paid in full.
13. The defendant shall provide to the probation officer complete access to all business and personal financial information.

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CRIMINAL MONETARY PENALTIES

The defendant must pay the total criminal monetary penalties under the schedule of payments page.

	<u>Assessment</u>	<u>Restitution</u>	<u>Fine</u>	<u>AVAA Assessment*</u>	<u>JVTA Assessment**</u>
TOTALS	\$100.00	\$7,000.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00

- ☐ The determination of restitution is deferred until *An Amended Judgment in a Criminal Case (AO245C)* will be entered after such determination.
- ☒ The defendant must make restitution (including community restitution) to the following payees in the amount listed below.

If the defendant makes a partial payment, each payee shall receive an approximately proportioned payment. However, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3664(i), all nonfederal victims must be paid before the United States is paid.

Carol L. Hepburn, in trust for "Sarah" of the Marineland1 series

- ☐ Restitution amount ordered pursuant to plea agreement \$
- ☐ The defendant must pay interest on restitution and a fine of more than \$2,500, unless the restitution or fine is paid in full before the fifteenth day after the date of the judgment, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(f). All of the payment options on the schedule of payments page may be subject to penalties for delinquency and default, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(g).
- ☒ The court determined that the defendant does not have the ability to pay interest and it is ordered that:
- | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the interest requirement is waived for the | <input type="checkbox"/> fine | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> restitution |
| <input type="checkbox"/> the interest requirement for the | <input type="checkbox"/> fine | <input type="checkbox"/> restitution is modified as follows: |

* Amy, Vicky, and Andy Child Pornography Victim Assistance Act of 2018, Pub. L. No. 115-299.

** Justice for Victims of Trafficking Act of 2015, Pub. L. No. 114-22

*** Findings for the total amount of losses are required under Chapters 109A, 110, 110A, and 113A of Title 18 for offenses committed on or after September 13, 1994, but before April 23, 1996.

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SCHEDULE OF PAYMENTS

Having assessed the defendant's ability to pay, payment of the total criminal monetary penalties is due as follows:

- A** ☐ Lump sum payments of \$ _____ due immediately, balance due
☐ not later than _____, or
☐ in accordance ☐ C, ☐ D, ☐ E, or ☐ F below; or
- B** ☐ Payment to begin immediately (may be combined with ☐ C, ☐ D, or ☐ F below); or
- C** ☐ Payment in equal _____ (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ _____ over a period of _____ (e.g., months or years), to commence _____ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after the date of this judgment; or
- D** ☐ Payment in equal 20 (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ _____ over a period of _____ (e.g., months or years), to commence _____ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment to a term of supervision; or
- E** ☒ Payment during the term of supervised release will commence within _____ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment. The court will set the payment plan based on an assessment of the defendant's ability to pay at that time; or
See special condition of supervised release regarding payment of restitution, as if set forth in full.
- F** ☒ Special instructions regarding the payment of criminal monetary penalties:
It is ordered that the Defendant shall pay to the United States a special assessment of \$100.00 for Count 1, which shall be due immediately. Said special assessment shall be paid to the Clerk, U.S. District Court.

Unless the court has expressly ordered otherwise, if this judgment imposes imprisonment, payment of criminal monetary penalties is due during imprisonment. All criminal monetary penalties, except those payments made through the Federal Bureau of Prisons' Inmate Financial Responsibility Program, are made to the clerk of the court.

The defendant shall receive credit for all payments previously made toward any criminal monetary penalties imposed.

- ☐ Joint and Several
See above for Defendant and Co-Defendant Names and Case Numbers (including defendant number), Total Amount, Joint and Several Amount, and corresponding payee, if appropriate.
- ☐ The defendant shall pay the cost of prosecution.
- ☐ The defendant shall pay the following court cost(s):
- ☐ The defendant shall forfeit the defendant's interest in the following property to the United States:

Payments shall be applied in the following order: (1) assessment, (2) restitution principal, (3) restitution interest, (4) AVAA assessment, (5) fine principal, (6) fine interest, (7) community restitution, (8) JVTa assessment, (9) penalties, and (10) costs, including cost of prosecution and court costs.