IN THE

Supreme Court of the United States

KATHERINE K. VIDAL, Under Secretary of Commerce for Intellectual Property and Director, United States Patent and Trademark Office

Petitioner,

v.

STEVE ELSTER,

Respondent.

On Writ of Certiorari to the United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit

BRIEF OF RESPONDENT

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 12,846 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 5th day of September 2023.

2 EXP. 6 2 3-14-28

MARCUS WASHINGTON

NOTARY PUBLIC

District of Columbia

My commission expires March 14, 2028.