

IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

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JANE GOE, SR.,  
on Behalf of Herself and Her Minor Child, et al.,  
*Petitioners,*

v.

JAMES V. McDONALD, et al.,  
*Respondents.*

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ON PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI TO THE  
UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE SECOND CIRCUIT

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**BRIEF IN OPPOSITION FOR STATE RESPONDENTS**

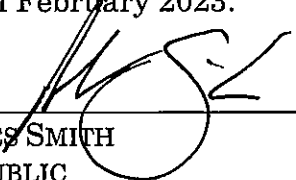
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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 4,489 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 2nd day of February 2023.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
ALAN JAMES SMITH  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
District of Columbia

My commission expires September 30, 2027.

