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**VIRGINIA:**

*In the Supreme Court of Virginia held at the Supreme Court Building in the City of Richmond on Monday the 25th day of January, 2021.*

In Re: John Ragin, No. 1355505, Petitioner

Record No. 201044

Upon a Petition for a Writ of Mandamus

Upon consideration of the petition for a writ of mandamus filed August 11, 2020, the Court is of the opinion that the writ of mandamus should not issue as mandamus does not lie in this case as petitioner does not seek to compel a public official to perform a purely ministerial duty. Further, mandamus is not a substitute for an appeal. *In Re: Robert F. Horan, 271 Va. 258, 264 (2006).* It is therefore ordered that the petition be dismissed.

A Copy,

Teste:

Douglas B. Robelen, Clerk

By:

*OSB*  
Deputy Clerk

*(Appendix A)*

(1) The U.S Supreme Court decided statutory interest is ministerial act.

(2) The U.S Supreme Court decided the 14th Amendment prohibits deprivation of liberty without due process.

(3) Cause of action was filed dated 8-8-2018

*(Handwritten signature)*

**VIRGINIA:**

*In the Supreme Court of Virginia held at the Supreme Court Building in the City of Richmond on Thursday the 25th day of March, 2021.*

In Re: John Ragin, No. 1355505, Petitioner

Record No. 201044

Upon a Petition for Rehearing

On consideration of the petition of the petitioner to set aside the judgment rendered herein on January 25, 2021 and grant a rehearing thereof, the prayer of the said petition is denied.

A Copy,

Teste:

Douglas B. Robelen, Clerk

By: *Melinda L. Robelen*

Deputy Clerk

*(Appendix B)*

- ① Did not consider issue petitioner entitled to offer evidence to place seal of facts to demonstrate relief
- ② Did not consider U.S.C. Article 5(b)  
Section Two (2) compels to enforce Federal Constitutional and Statutory interests
- ③ Did not consider state decision does not Annul Constitution and Act of Congress

U  
C-6  
Records of Facts  
(Cause of Action)

28 USCS (2243)

22. The petitioner's claims can be resolved on the basis of the record without the need for an evidentiary hearing. See Va. Code § 8.01-654(B)(4); *Friedline v. Commonwealth*, 265 Va. 273, 576 S.E.2d 491 (2003); *Arey v. Peyton*, 209 Va. 370, 164 S.E.2d 691 (1968).

It is therefore **ADJUDGED** and **ORDERED** that the petition for a writ of habeas corpus be, and is hereby, denied as to each allegation.

The Clerk is directed to forward a certified copy of this Order to the petitioner and Craig W. Stallard, Assistant Attorney General.

Entered this 8<sup>th</sup> day of August, 2019

Timothy S. Fisher  
Judge  
TIMOTHY S. FISHER

I ask for this:

JUDGE

Craig W. Stallard  
Craig W. Stallard  
Assistant Attorney General  
Counsel for Respondent

A COPY TESTE, Gary S. Anderson, Clerk  
Newport News Circuit Court

By: S. J. D., D.C.

(Appendix C)

① Cause of Action Court Adjudicated  
Claims in violation of 4th Amendment  
Act of Congress 4<sup>th</sup> SS (b) (3) and Civil Rights Act, (b)