

NO. 3:21-cv-00001

IN THE
SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES
October Term, 2021

RODNEY SMITH,

Petitioner,

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Respondent

On Petition for Writ of Certiorari to the
United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit

PETITION FOR WRIT OF CERTIORARI

SALVATORE C. ADAMO
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QUESTION PRESENTED

1. Was the District Court's decision not to depart downward appropriate?

**PARTIES TO THE PROCEEDING
AND RELATED CASES**

The petitioner is:

Rodney Smith

The respondent is:

United States of America

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18 U.S.C. §§ 922(g)(1) and 924(e) 2

28 U.S.C. § 1254(1) 1

Other Sources

Amendment 5 of the United States Constitution 1

OPINIONS BELOW

The United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit affirmed the Petitioner Rodney Smith's Judgement of Conviction. App. 1-2.

STATEMENT OF JURISDICTION

Rodney Smith seeks review of the August 24, 20210, Order of the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit. Jurisdiction of this Court to review the judgment of the Third Circuit is invoked under 28 U.S.C. § 1254(1).

CONSTITUTIONAL AND STATUTORY PROVISIONS INVOLVED

Amendment 5 of the United States Constitution, which provides:

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a Grand Jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the Militia, when in actual service in time of War or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

STATEMENT OF THE CASE

On March 20, 2017, a grand jury in the Eastern District of Pennsylvania indicted Mr. Smith for possession of a firearm and ammunition by a convicted felon in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 922 (g)(1) and 924 (e). After a three-day trial, Mr. Smith was convicted. He was sentenced to 360 months which later was reduced to 240 months. Mr. Smith's appeal to the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit which affirmed Mr. Smith's Judgement of Conviction. App.

1-2.

REASONS FOR GRANTING THE WRIT

THE DISTRICT COURT'S DECISION NOT TO DE- PART DOWNWARD WAS NOT

Petitioner Rodney Smith asserts that the Court of Appeals erred in not reducing his sentence from 240 months. Petitioner argues that the sentencing factors were not adequately considered and that the sentencing judge did not adequately and fairly apply the law as set forth in *United States v. Booker*, 543 U.S. 220 (2005) and 18 U.S.C. § 3742.

CONCLUSION

For these reasons stated in this petition, Mr. Smith respectfully requests that a writ of certiorari be issued to review the decision below.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Salvatore C. Adamo

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Dated: October 15, 2021

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE THIRD CIRCUIT

DCO-102

No. 19-3861

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

RODNEY SMITH
a/k/a Rodney Allen Hams,
Appellant

(E.D. Pa. No. 2-07-cr-00145-001)

Present: JORDAN, KRAUSE and PHIPPS, Circuit Judges

1. Motion by Appellee for Summary Affirmance and for Permission to be Relieved of Obligation to File a Brief Pursuant to Rule 31.2

Respectfully,
Clerk/mb

ORDER

The foregoing Motion by Appellee for Summary Affirmance and for Permission to be Relieved of Obligation to File a Brief Pursuant to Rule 31.2 is granted.

By the Court,

s/ Peter J. Phipps
Circuit Judge

Dated: August 24, 2021
Cc: All counsel of record

App!



Teste: *Patricia A. Dugan, Clerk*
Clerk, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit

OFFICE OF THE CLERK

PATRICIA S. DODSZUWEIT

CLERK



UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

TELEPHONE

215-597-2995

FOR THE THIRD CIRCUIT

21400 UNITED STATES COURTHOUSE
601 MARKET STREET
PHILADELPHIA, PA 19106-1790

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August 24, 2021

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RE: USA v. Rodney Smith
Case Number: 19-3861
District Court Case Number: 2-07-cr-00145-001

ENTRY OF JUDGMENT

Today, August 24, 2021 the Court issued a case dispositive order in the above-captioned matter which serves as this Court's judgment. Fed. R. App. P. 36.

If you wish to seek review of the Court's decision, you may file a petition for rehearing. The procedures for filing a petition for rehearing are set forth in Fed. R. App. P. 35 and 40, 3rd Cir. LAR 35 and 40, and summarized below.

Time for Filing:

14 days after entry of judgment.

45 days after entry of judgment in a civil case if the United States is a party.

Form Limits:

3900 words if produced by a computer, with a certificate of compliance pursuant to Fed. R. App. P. 32(g).

15 pages if hand or type written.

or App 2

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Eastern District of Pennsylvania

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

RODNEY SMITH

Date of Original Judgment: 5/15/2008

(Or Date of Last Amended Judgment)

Reason for Amendment:

Correction of Sentence on Remand (18 U.S.C. 3742(f)(1) and (2))
 Reduction of Sentence for Changed Circumstances (Fed. R. Crim. P. 35(b))
 Correction of Sentence by Sentencing Court (Fed. R. Crim. P. 35(a))
 Correction of Sentence for Clerical Mistake (Fed. R. Crim. P. 36)

) **AMENDED JUDGMENT IN A CRIMINAL CASE**

) Case Number: DPAE2:Q7CR145-0001
USM Number 61314-066
Arianna J. Freeman, Esq.
Defendant's Attorney

) Modification of Supervision Conditions (18 U.S.C. §§ 3563(c) or 3583(e))
) Modification of Imposed Term of Imprisonment for Extraordinary and Compelling Reasons (18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(1))
) Modification of Imposed Term of Imprisonment for Retroactive Amendments to the Sentencing Guidelines (18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2))
) Direct Motion to District Court Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255 or 18 U.S.C. § 3559(c)(7)
) Modification of Restitution Order (18 U.S.C. § 3664)

FILED

SEP 26 2019

By Petrese B. Tucker Dep. Clerk

THE DEFENDANT:

pleaded guilty to count(s)
 pleaded nolo contendere to count(s) which was accepted by the court.
 was found guilty on count(s) 1, 2 after a plea of not guilty.

The defendant is adjudicated guilty of these offenses:

Title, Sec, Section	Nature of Offense	Offense Ended	Count
18:922(g)(1), 924(e)	Convicted felon in possession of a firearm and ammunition	5/4/2007	2s

The defendant is sentenced as provided in pages 2 through 6 of this judgment. The sentence is imposed pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984.

The defendant has been found not guilty on count(s)
 Count(s) is are dismissed on the motion of the United States.

It is ordered that the defendant must notify the United States Attorney for this district within 30 days of any change of name, residence, or mailing address until all fines, restitution, costs, and special assessments imposed by this judgment are fully paid. If ordered to pay restitution, the defendant must notify the court and United States attorney of material changes in economic circumstances.

9/17/2019

Date of Imposition of Judgment

Petrese B. Tucker
Signature of Judge
Petrese B. Tucker, U.S. Judge
Name and Title of Judge

9/26/2019

Date

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DEFENDANT: **RODNEY SMITH**
CASE NUMBER: **DPAE2:07CR145-0001**

IMPRISONMENT

The defendant is hereby committed to the custody of the Federal Bureau of Prisons to be imprisoned for a total term of :

240 months, 10 years as to each count to be served consecutively

- The court makes the following recommendations to the Bureau of Prisons:

- The defendant is remanded to the custody of the United States Marshal
- The defendant shall surrender to the United States Marshal for this district:
 - at _____ a.r.a. p.m. on _____
 - as notified by the United States Marshal.
- The defendant shall surrender for service of sentence at the institution designated by the Bureau of Prisons:
 - before 2 p.m. on _____
 - as notified by the United States Marshal
 - as notified by the Probation or Pretrial Services Office.

RETURN

I have executed this judgment as follows:

Defendant delivered on _____ to _____
at _____ with a certified copy of this judgment.

UNITED STATES MARSHAL

By _____
DEPUTY UNITED STATES MARSHAL

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DEFENDANT: RODNEY SMITH
CASE NUMBER: DPAE2:07CR145-0001

SUPERVISED RELEASE

Upon release from imprisonment, you will be on supervised release for a term of;

3 years

MANDATORY CONDITIONS

1. You must not commit another federal, state or local crime.
2. You must not unlawfully possess a controlled substance.
3. You must refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance. You must submit to one drug test within 15 days of release from imprisonment and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter, as determined by the court.
 The above drug testing condition is suspended, based on the court's determination that you pose a low risk of future substance abuse. (check if applicable)
4. You must make restitution in accordance with 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663 and 3663A or any other statute authorizing a sentence of restitution. (check if applicable)
5. You must cooperate in the collection of DNA as directed by the probation officer. (check if applicable)
6. You must comply with the requirements of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act (34 U.S.C. § 20901, *et seq.*) as directed by the probation officer, the Bureau of Prisons, or any state sex offender registration agency in the location where you reside, work, are a student, or were convicted of a qualifying offense. (check if applicable)
7. You must participate in an approved program for domestic violence. (check if applicable)

You must comply with the standard conditions that have been adopted by this court as well as with any other conditions on the attached page.

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DEFENDANT: RODNEY SMITH

CASE NUMBER: DPAE2:07CR145-0001

STANDARD CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION

As part of your supervised release, you must comply with the following standard conditions of supervision. These conditions are imposed because they establish the basic expectations for your behavior while on supervision and identify the minimum tools needed by probation officers to keep informed, report to the court about, and bring about improvements in your conduct and condition.

1. You must report to the probation office in the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside within 72 hours of your release from imprisonment, unless the probation officer instructs you to report to a different probation office or within a different time frame.
2. After initially reporting to the probation office, you will receive instructions from the court or the probation officer about how and when you must report to the probation officer, and you must report to the probation officer as instructed.
3. You must not knowingly leave the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside without first getting permission from the court or the probation officer.
4. You must answer truthfully the questions asked by your probation officer.
5. You must live at a place approved by the probation officer. If you plan to change where you live or anything about your living arrangements (such as the people you live with), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
6. You must allow the probation officer to visit you at any time at your home or elsewhere, and you must permit the probation officer to take any items prohibited by the conditions of your supervision that he or she observes in plain view.
7. You must work full time (at least 30 hours per week) at a lawful type of employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you do not have full-time employment you must try to find full-time employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you plan to change where you work or anything about your work (such as your position or your job responsibilities), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer at least 10 days in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
8. You must not communicate or interact with someone you know is engaged in criminal activity. If you know someone has been convicted of a felony, you must not knowingly communicate or interact with that person without first getting the permission of the probation officer.
9. If you are arrested or questioned by a law enforcement officer, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours.
10. You must not own, possess, or have access to a firearm, ammunition, destructive device, or dangerous weapon (i.e., anything that was designed, or was modified for, the specific purpose of causing bodily injury or death to another person such as nunchakus or lasers).
11. You must not act or make any agreement with a law enforcement agency to act as a confidential human source or informant without first getting the permission of the court.
12. If the probation officer determines that you pose a risk to another person (including an organization), the probation officer may require you to notify the person about the risk and you must comply with that instruction. The probation officer may contact the person and confirm that you have notified the person about the risk.
13. You must follow the instructions of the probation officer related to the conditions of supervision.

U.S. Probation Office Use Only

A U.S. probation officer has instructed me on the conditions specified by the court and has provided me with a written copy of this judgment containing these conditions. For further information regarding these conditions, see *Overview of Probation and Supervised Release Conditions*, available at: www.uscourts.gov.

Defendant's Signature

Date

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DEFENDANT: RODNEY SMITH
CASE NUMBER: DPAE2:07CR145-0001

CRIMINAL MONETARY PENALTIES

The defendant must pay the following total criminal monetary penalties under the schedule of payments on Sheet 6.

TOTALS S Assessment \$ JVTA Assessment* S Fine S Restitution
 \$ **200.00** \$ **0.00** \$ **0.00**

The determination of restitution is deferred until . An *Amended Judgment in a Criminal Case* (AO 245C) will be entered after such determination.

The defendant shall make restitution (including community restitution) to the following payees in the amount listed below.

If the defendant makes a partial payment, each payee shall receive an approximately proportioned payment, unless specified otherwise in the priority order or percentage payment column below. However, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3664(o), all nonfederal victims must be paid before the United States is paid.

n Restitution amount ordered pursuant to plea agreement \$. . .

The defendant must pay interest on restitution and a fine of more than \$2,500, unless the restitution or fine is paid in full before the fifteenth day after the date of the judgment, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(f). All of the payment options on Sheet 6 may be subject to penalties for delinquency and default, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(g).

The court determined that the defendant does not have the ability to pay interest, and it is ordered that:

the interest requirement is waived for fine restitution.

the interest requirement for the fine restitution is modified as follows:

^{*} Justice for Victims of Trafficking Act of 2015, Pub. L. No. 114-22.

** Findings for the total amount of losses are required under Chapters 109A, 110, 110A, and 113A of Title 18 for offenses committed on or after September 13, 1994, but before April 23, 1996.

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DEFENDANT: **RODNEY SMITH**
CASE NUMBER: **DPAE2:07CR145-0001**

SCHEDULE OF PAYMENTS

Having assessed the defendant's ability to pay, payment of the total criminal monetary penalties shall be due as follows:

A gf Lump sum payment of \$ **200.00** due immediately, balance due
 not later than _____, or
 in accordance with C, D, E, or F below; or

B Payment to begin immediately (may be combined with C, D, or F below); or

C Payment in equal _____ (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ _____ over a period of _____ (e.g., months or years), to commence _____ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after the date of this judgment; or

D Payment in equal _____ (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ _____ over a period of _____ (e.g., months or years), to commence _____ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment to a term of supervision; or

E Payment during the term of supervised release will commence within _____ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment. The court will set the payment plan based on an assessment of the defendant's ability to pay at that time; or

F ill Special instructions regarding the payment of criminal monetary penalties:

The defendant is encouraged to use the Bureau of Prisons Financial Responsibility to make payment toward the financial obligations ordered by this Court.

Unless the court has expressly ordered otherwise, if this judgment imposes imprisonment, payment of criminal monetary penalties is due during the period of imprisonment. All criminal monetary penalties, except those payments made through the Federal Bureau of Prisons' Inmate Financial Responsibility Program, are made to the clerk of the court.

The defendant shall receive credit for all payments previously made toward any criminal monetary penalties imposed.

Joint and Several

Defendant and Co-Defendant Names and Case Numbers (*including defendant number*), Total Amount, Joint and Several Amount, and corresponding payee, if appropriate.

The defendant shall pay the cost of prosecution.
 The defendant shall pay the following court cost(s):
 The defendant shall forfeit the defendant's interest in the following property to the United States:

Opp. #8

Payments shall be applied in the following order: (1) assessment, (2) restitution, (3) principal, (4) fine principal, (5) fine interest, (6) community restitution, (7) JVTA assessment, (8) penalties, and (9) costs of prosecution and court costs.