

No. 20-7036

---

---

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

---

EMMANUEL RAVELL, PETITIONER

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

---

ON PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI  
TO THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

---

MEMORANDUM FOR THE UNITED STATES

---

ELIZABETH B. PRELOGAR  
Acting Solicitor General  
Counsel of Record  
Department of Justice  
Washington, D.C. 20530-0001  
SupremeCtBriefs@usdoj.gov  
(202) 514-2217

---

---

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

---

No. 20-7036

EMMANUEL RAVELL, PETITIONER

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

---

ON PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI  
TO THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

---

MEMORANDUM FOR THE UNITED STATES

---

Petitioner contends (Pet. 12-14) that his conviction following a guilty plea on one count of possessing a firearm as a felon, in violation of 18 U.S.C. 922(g)(1), should be vacated on plain-error review because knowledge of his felon status was not understood to be an element of his offense during the proceedings in the district court. See Rehaif v. United States, 139 S. Ct. 2191 (2019). On January 8, 2021, this Court granted the petition for a writ of certiorari in United States v. Gary, No. 20-444, to consider whether plain-error relief is automatically available in such a circumstance. Because the Court's decision in Gary may

affect the proper disposition of the petition for a writ of certiorari, the petition in this case should be held pending the decision in Gary and then disposed of as appropriate in light of that decision.\*

Respectfully submitted.

ELIZABETH B. PRELOGAR  
Acting Solicitor General

APRIL 2021

---

\* The government waives any further response to the petition for a writ of certiorari unless this Court requests otherwise.