

No. \_\_\_\_\_

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

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GREGORY WIND,

Petitioner,

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Respondent.

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PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI

APPENDIX

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Northern District of Texas

## APPENDIX A

**IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT**

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No. 19-10613  
Summary Calendar

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United States Court of Appeals  
Fifth Circuit

**FILED**  
March 18, 2020

Lyle W. Cayce  
Clerk

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff-Appellee

v.

GREGORY WIND,

Defendant-Appellant

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Appeal from the United States District Court  
for the Northern District of Texas  
USDC No. 4:18-CR-302-1

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Before KING, GRAVES, and WILLETT, Circuit Judges.

PER CURIAM:\*

Gregory Wind appeals the 60-month, above-guidelines range sentence he received upon pleading guilty to using a false document. Wind contends that (1) his sentence is procedurally unreasonable because the district court failed to adequately explain its reasons for departing upward and failed to consider his arguments for a downward departure, and (2) his sentence is substantively unreasonable. We affirm.

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\* Pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.4.

Because Wind “did not object to the district court’s failure to explain the sentence . . . , plain error review applies.” *United States v. Garcia-Bahena*, 402 F. App’x 926, 927 (5th Cir. 2010) (citing *United States v. Mondragon-Santiago*, 564 F.3d 357, 361 (5th Cir. 2009); *see also* *Mondragon-Santiago*, 564 F.3d. at 361 (“When a defendant fails to raise a procedural objection below, appellate review is for plain error only.”). The court recited in detail Wind’s extensive criminal history, which includes multiple fraud and theft convictions; adopted the unobjected-to presentence report, which noted that Wind’s undercounted criminal history might support a nonguidelines sentence; listened to defense counsel’s and Wind’s arguments for a downward departure; and explained at length why a 60-month sentence adequately addressed the relevant 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a) factors. By imposing a sentence above the guidelines range, the court implicitly found Wind’s arguments for leniency unpersuasive. *See Rita v. United States*, 551 U.S. 338, 358 (2007). We are satisfied that the district court considered the parties’ arguments and had a reasoned basis for exercising its sentencing authority. *See id.* at 356. And the record “makes clear both the reasons for the sentence and their adequacy as a matter of law.” *United States v. Bonilla*, 524 F.3d 647, 659 (5th Cir. 2008).

Next, we review Wind’s claim that his sentence is substantively unreasonable for an abuse of discretion. *United States v. Key*, 599 F.3d 469, 475 (5th Cir. 2010). Wind’s 60-month sentence is substantively reasonable. *See Gall v. United States*, 552 U.S. 38, 46, 51 (2007). Contrary to Wind’s assertion, the district court took his arguments for a downward departure into account but simply found them unavailing. That Wind disagrees with the court’s balancing of the § 3553(a) factors is not grounds for vacating his above-guidelines sentence. *See United States v. Malone*, 828 F.3d 331, 342 (5th Cir. 2016).

The judgment is AFFIRMED.

## APPENDIX B

## United States District Court

Northern District of Texas  
Fort Worth Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

§

CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
By \_\_\_\_\_ Deputy

v.

§

Case Number: 4:18-CR-302-A(01)

GREGORY WIND

§

## JUDGMENT IN A CRIMINAL CASE

The government was represented by Assistant United States Attorney Douglas A. Allen. The defendant, GREGORY WIND, was represented by Federal Public Defender through Assistant Federal Public Defender Taylor Wills Edwards Brown.

The defendant pleaded guilty on February 8, 2019 to the one count Indictment filed on December 12, 2018. Accordingly, the court ORDERS that the defendant be, and is hereby, adjudged guilty of such count involving the following offense:

<u>Title &amp; Section / Nature of Offense</u>	<u>Date Offense Concluded</u>	<u>Count</u>
18 U.S.C. § 1001(a)(3) Use of a False Document	12/3/2018	1

As pronounced and imposed on May 24, 2019, the defendant is sentenced as provided in this judgment.

The court ORDERS that the defendant immediately pay to the United States, through the Clerk of this Court, a special assessment of \$100.00.

The court further ORDERS that the defendant shall notify the United States Attorney for this district within 30 days of any change of name, residence address, or mailing address, as set forth below, until all fines, restitution, costs, and special assessments imposed by this Judgment are fully paid. If ordered to pay restitution, the defendant shall notify the court, through the clerk of this court, and the Attorney General, through the United States Attorney for this district, of any material change in the defendant's economic circumstances.

IMPRISONMENT

The court further ORDERS that the defendant be, and is hereby, committed to the custody of the United States Bureau of Prisons to be imprisoned for a term of 60 months. This sentence shall run consecutively to any sentences imposed in the pending probation revocations in Case No. CR06004414-01 in York County General District Court in Yorktown, Virginia; Case No. CR6015341-03 in Williamsburg General Court in Williamsburg, Virginia; Case No. CR09000608-00 in Hampton Circuit Court in Hampton Virginia; and Case No. 57032-05 in Circuit Court for the City of Newport News in Newport News, Virginia, and consecutively to any sentence imposed in Case No. F1266293, in the First Parish of Jefferson County, Louisiana.

The defendant is ordered into the custody of the United States Marshal.

SUPERVISED RELEASE

The court further ORDERS that, upon release from imprisonment, the defendant shall be on supervised release for a term of three (3) years and that while on supervised release, the defendant shall comply with the standard conditions ordered by this Court and shall comply with the following additional conditions:

1. The defendant shall not commit another federal, state, or local crime.
2. The defendant shall not unlawfully possess a controlled substance.
3. The defendant shall cooperate in the collection of DNA as directed by the U.S. Probation Officer, as authorized by the Justice for All Act of 2004.
4. The defendant shall refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance, submitting to one drug test within 15 days of release from imprisonment and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter, as directed by the probation officer pursuant to the mandatory drug testing provision of the 1994 crime bill.
5. If, upon commencement of the term of supervised release, any part of the \$58,003 restitution ordered by this judgment remains unpaid, the defendant shall make payments on such unpaid amount at the rate of at least \$50 per month, the first such payment to be made no later than 60 days after the defendant's release from confinement and another payment to be made on the same day of each month thereafter until the restitution amount is paid in full. Any unpaid balance of the restitution ordered by this judgment shall be paid in full 60 days prior to the termination of the term of supervised release.
6. The defendant shall provide to the probation officer complete access to all business and personal financial information.
7. The defendant shall abstain from the use of alcohol and all other intoxicants during the term of supervision.
8. The defendant shall participate in a program approved by the probation officer for treatment of narcotic or drug or alcohol dependency that will include testing for the detection of substance use, abstaining from the use of alcohol and all other intoxicants during and after completion of treatment, contributing to the costs of services rendered at the rate of at least \$25 per month.
9. The defendant shall participate in mental health treatment services as directed by the probation officer until successfully discharged, which services may include prescribed medications by a licensed physician, with the defendant contributing to the costs of services rendered at a rate of at least \$25 per month.
10. The defendant shall also comply with the Standard Conditions of Supervision as hereinafter set forth.

Standard Conditions of Supervision

1. The defendant shall report in person to the probation office in the district to which the defendant is released within seventy-two (72) hours of release from the custody of the Bureau of Prisons.
2. The defendant shall not possess a firearm, destructive device, or other dangerous weapon.
3. The defendant shall provide to the U.S. Probation Officer any requested financial information.
4. The defendant shall not leave the judicial district where the defendant is being supervised without the permission of the Court or U.S. Probation Officer.
5. The defendant shall report to the U.S. Probation Officer as directed by the court or U.S. Probation Officer and shall submit a truthful and complete written report within the first five (5) days of each month.
6. The defendant shall answer truthfully all inquiries by the U.S. Probation Officer and follow the instructions of the U.S. Probation Officer.
7. The defendant shall support his dependents and meet other family responsibilities.
8. The defendant shall work regularly at a lawful occupation unless excused by the U.S. Probation Officer for schooling, training, or other acceptable reasons.
9. The defendant shall notify the probation officer at least ten (10) days prior to any change in residence or employment.
10. The defendant shall refrain from excessive use of alcohol and shall not purchase, possess, use, distribute, or administer any narcotic or other controlled substance, or any paraphernalia related to such substances, except as prescribed by a physician.
11. The defendant shall not frequent places where controlled substances are illegally sold, used, distributed, or administered.
12. The defendant shall not associate with any persons engaged in criminal activity, and shall not associate with any person convicted of a felony unless granted permission to do so by the U.S. Probation Officer.
13. The defendant shall permit a probation officer to visit him at any time at home or elsewhere and shall permit confiscation of any contraband observed in plain view by the U.S. Probation Officer.
14. The defendant shall notify the probation officer within seventy-two (72) hours of being arrested or questioned by a law enforcement officer.
15. The defendant shall not enter into any agreement to act as an informer or a special agent of a law enforcement agency without the permission of the court.

16. As directed by the probation officer, the defendant shall notify third parties of risks that may be occasioned by the defendant's criminal record or personal history or characteristics, and shall permit the probation officer to make such notifications and to confirm the defendant's compliance with such notification requirement.

The court hereby directs the probation officer to provide defendant with a written statement that sets forth all the conditions to which the term of supervised release is subject, as contemplated and required by 18 U.S.C. § 3583(f).

FINE

The court did not order a fine because the defendant does not have the financial resource or future earning capacity to pay a fine.

RESTITUTION

The court further ORDERS defendant shall make full restitution, in the amount of \$58,003. Restitution is payable immediately, but non-payment will not be a violation of defendant's conditions of supervised release so long as defendant pays as provided in defendant's conditions of supervised release. All restitution payments shall be made by defendant to the Clerk of the U.S. District Court, 501 West 10th Street, Room 310, Fort Worth, Texas 76102, for disbursement to the victim whose name and loss amount are listed below:

Department of Veteran Affairs  
AR Section, Fiscal Service TT-47  
PO BOX 398676  
Dallas, Texas 75339  
Re: Wind - 0116

STATEMENT OF REASONS

The "Statement of Reasons" and personal information about the defendant are set forth on the attachment to this judgment.

Signed this the 28th day of May, 2019.

JOHN McBRYDE  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

RETURN

I have executed the imprisonment part of this Judgment as follows:

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Defendant delivered on \_\_\_\_\_, 2019 to \_\_\_\_\_  
at \_\_\_\_\_, with a certified copy of this Judgment.

United States Marshal for the  
Northern District of Texas

By \_\_\_\_\_  
Deputy United States Marshal