

**UNPUBLISHED**

**UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT**

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**No. 18-2494**

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In re: CHARLES A. DAVIS,  
  
Petitioner.

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On Petition for Writ of Mandamus.  
(5:11-cr-00032-RLV-DSC-1)

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Submitted: February 26, 2019

Decided: February 28, 2019

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Before KING, THACKER, and QUATTLEBAUM, Circuit Judges.

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Petition denied by unpublished per curiam opinion.

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Charles A. Davis, Petitioner Pro Se.

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Unpublished opinions are not binding precedent in this circuit.

## PER CURIAM:

Charles A. Davis petitions for a writ of mandamus setting aside his conviction and sentence or directing the district court to set aside his conviction and sentence. We conclude that Davis is not entitled to mandamus relief.

Mandamus relief is a drastic remedy and should be used only in extraordinary circumstances. *Kerr v. U.S. Dist. Ct.*, 426 U.S. 394, 402 (1976); *In re Murphy-Brown, LLC*, 907 F.3d 788, 795 (4th Cir 2018). Further, mandamus relief is available only when the petitioner has a clear right to the relief sought. *South Carolina v. United States*, 907 F.3d 742, 754 (4th Cir. 2018). Mandamus may not be used as a substitute for appeal. *In re Lockheed Martin Corp.*, 503 F.3d 351, 353 (4th Cir. 2007).

The relief sought by Davis is not available by way of mandamus. Accordingly, we deny the petition for writ of mandamus. We dispense with oral argument because the facts and legal contentions are adequately presented in the materials before this court and argument would not aid the decisional process.

*PETITION DENIED*

FILED: May 6, 2019

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

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No. 18-2494  
(5:11-cr-00032-RLV-DSC-1)

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In re: CHARLES A. DAVIS

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O R D E R

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The court denies the petition for rehearing and rehearing en banc. No judge requested a poll under Fed. R. App. P. 35 on the petition for rehearing en banc.

Entered at the direction of the panel: Judge King, Judge Thacker, and Judge Quattlebaum.

For the Court

/s/ Patricia S. Connor, Clerk

**United States District Court**  
**For The Western District of North Carolina**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

V.

CHARLES A. DAVIS

**JUDGMENT IN A CRIMINAL CASE**

(For Offenses Committed On or After November 1, 1987)

Case Number: DNCW511CR000032-001

USM Number: 36558-069

Pro se, Douglas Roberts, standby counsel  
 Defendant's Attorney

## THE DEFENDANT:

- ☐ Pled guilty to count(s) .  
☐ Pled nolo contendere to count(s) which was accepted by the court.  
☒ was found guilty on count(s) 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10 & 11 after a plea of not guilty.

ACCORDINGLY, the court has adjudicated that the defendant is guilty of the following offense(s):

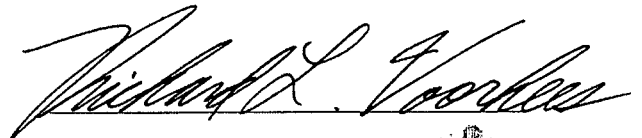
<u>Title and Section</u>	<u>Nature of Offense</u>	<u>Date Offense Concluded</u>	<u>Counts</u>
26:7206(1)	Willfully filing materially false amended tax returns	4/28/06	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
		4/15/08	6
		10/1/08	7
		10/27/08	8, 9
		2/20/09	10
26:7212(a)	Corruptly obstructing and impeding the IRS	5/19/11	11

The defendant is sentenced as provided in pages 2 through 6 of this judgment. The sentence is imposed pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984, United States v. Booker, 125 S.Ct. 738 (2005), and 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a).

- ☐ The defendant has been found not guilty on count(s) .  
☐ Count(s) (is)(are) dismissed on the motion of the United States.

**IT IS ORDERED** that the defendant shall notify the United States Attorney for this district within 30 days of any change of name, residence, or mailing address until all fines, restitution, costs, and special assessments imposed by this judgment are fully paid. If ordered to pay monetary penalties, the defendant shall notify the court and United States attorney of any material change in the defendant's economic circumstances.

Date of Imposition of Sentence: September 10, 2012



Richard L. Voorhees  
 United States District Judge

Date: September 20, 2012

Defendant: CHARLES A. DAVIS  
Case Number: DNCW511CR000032-001

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IMPRISONMENT

The defendant is hereby committed to the custody of the United States Bureau of Prisons to be imprisoned for a term of TWELVE (12) MONTHS ON EACH OF COUNTS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 & 10, TO BE SERVED CONSECUTIVELY AND A TERM OF TWELVE (12) MONTHS ON COUNT 11, TO BE SERVED CONCURRENTLY WITH THE TERMS IMPOSED IN COUNTS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 & 10, FOR A TOTAL OF ONE HUNDRED TWENTY (120) MONTHS.

X The Court makes the following recommendations to the Bureau of Prisons:

That defendant be designated to a facility in North Carolina.  
That during the period of imprisonment monetary penalty payments shall be made through the Federal Bureau of Prison's Inmate Financial Responsibility Program.

X The Defendant is remanded to the custody of the United States Marshal.

     The Defendant shall surrender to the United States Marshal for this District:

     As notified by the United States Marshal.

     At      a.m. / p.m. on     .

     The Defendant shall surrender for service of sentence at the institution designated by the Bureau of Prisons:

     As notified by the United States Marshal.

     Before 2 p.m. on     .

     As notified by the Probation Office.

RETURN

I have executed this Judgment as follows:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Defendant delivered on \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_, with a certified copy of this Judgment.

\_\_\_\_\_  
United States Marshal

By:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Deputy Marshal

Defendant: CHARLES A. DAVIS  
Case Number: DNCW511CR000032-001

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### SUPERVISED RELEASE

Upon release from imprisonment, the defendant shall be on supervised release for a term of ONE (1) YEAR ON EACH OF COUNTS 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10 & 11, ALL SUCH TO TERMS TO RUN CONCURRENTLY.

— The condition for mandatory drug testing is suspended based on the court's determination that the defendant poses a low risk of future substance abuse.

### STANDARD CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION

The defendant shall comply with the standard conditions that have been adopted by this court and any additional conditions ordered.

1. The defendant shall not commit another federal, state, or local crime.
2. The defendant shall refrain from possessing a firearm, destructive device, or other dangerous weapon.
3. The defendant shall pay any financial obligation imposed by this judgment remaining unpaid as of the commencement of the sentence of probation or the term of supervised release on a schedule to be established by the Court.
4. The defendant shall provide access to any personal or business financial information as requested by the probation officer.
5. The defendant shall not acquire any new lines of credit unless authorized to do so in advance by the probation officer.
6. The defendant shall not leave the Western District of North Carolina without the permission of the Court or probation officer.
7. The defendant shall report to the probation officer in a manner and frequency directed by the court or probation officer.
8. A defendant on supervised release shall report in person to the probation officer in the district to which he or she is released within 72 hours of release from custody of the Bureau of Prisons.
9. The defendant shall answer truthfully all inquiries by the probation officer and follow the instructions of the probation officer.
10. The defendant shall support his or her dependents and meet other family responsibilities.
11. The defendant shall work regularly at a lawful occupation unless excused by the probation officer for schooling, training, or other activities authorized by the probation officer.
12. The defendant shall notify the probation officer within 72 hours of any change in residence or employment.
13. The defendant shall refrain from excessive use of alcohol and shall not unlawfully purchase, possess, use, distribute or administer any narcotic or other controlled substance, or any paraphernalia related to such substances, except as duly prescribed by a licensed physician.
14. The defendant shall participate in a program of testing and treatment or both for substance abuse if directed to do so by the probation officer, until such time as the defendant is released from the program by the probation officer; provided, however, that defendant shall submit to a drug test within 15 days of release on probation or supervised release and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter for use of any controlled substance, subject to the provisions of 18:3563(a)(5) or 18:3583(d), respectively; The defendant shall refrain from obstructing or attempting to obstruct or tamper, in any fashion, with the efficiency and accuracy of any prohibited substance testing or monitoring which is (are) required as a condition of supervision.
15. The defendant shall not frequent places where controlled substances are illegally sold, used, distributed, or administered.
16. The defendant shall not associate with any persons engaged in criminal activity, and shall not associate with any person convicted of a felony unless granted permission to do so by the probation officer.
17. The defendant shall submit his person, residence, office, vehicle and/or any computer system including computer data storage media, or any electronic device capable of storing, retrieving, and/or accessing data to which they have access or control, to a search, from time to time, conducted by any U.S. Probation Officer and such other law enforcement personnel as the probation officer may deem advisable, without a warrant. The defendant shall warn other residents or occupants that such premises or vehicle may be subject to searches pursuant to this condition.
18. The defendant shall permit a probation officer to visit him or her at any time at home or elsewhere and shall permit confiscation of any contraband observed by the probation officer.
19. The defendant shall notify the probation officer within 72 hours of defendant's being arrested or questioned by a law enforcement officer.
20. The defendant shall not enter into any agreement to act as an informer or a special agent of a law enforcement agency without the permission of the Court.
21. As directed by the probation officer, the defendant shall notify third parties of risks that may be occasioned by the defendant's criminal record or personal history or characteristics, and shall permit the probation officer to make such notifications and to confirm the defendant's compliance with such notification requirement.
22. If the instant offense was committed on or after 4/24/96, the defendant shall notify the probation officer of any material changes in defendant's economic circumstances which may affect the defendant's ability to pay any monetary penalty.
23. If home confinement (home detention, home incarceration or curfew) is included you may be required to pay all or part of the cost of the electronic monitoring or other location verification system program based upon your ability to pay as determined by the probation officer.
24. The defendant shall cooperate in the collection of DNA as directed by the probation officer.
25. The defendant shall participate in transitional support services under the guidance and supervision of the U.S. Probation Officer. The defendant shall remain in the services until satisfactorily discharged by the service provider and/or with the approval of the U.S. Probation Officer.

### ADDITIONAL CONDITIONS:

26. The defendant shall file tax returns with the Internal Revenue Service as required by law and provide the U. S. Probation Office with proof of same.

Defendant: CHARLES A. DAVIS  
Case Number: DNCW511CR000032-001

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**CRIMINAL MONETARY PENALTIES**

The defendant shall pay the following total criminal monetary penalties in accordance with the Schedule of Payments.

ASSESSMENT	FINE	RESTITUTION
\$1,100.00	\$0.00	\$538,569.00

\$100.00 ASSESSMENT FEE PER COUNT

\_\_\_ The determination of restitution is deferred until \_\_\_\_\_. An *Amended Judgment in a Criminal Case* (AO 245C) will be entered after such determination.

**FINE**

The defendant shall pay interest on any fine or restitution of more than \$2,500.00, unless the fine or restitution is paid in full before the fifteenth day after the date of judgment, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(f). All of the payment options on the Schedule of Payments may be subject to penalties for default and delinquency pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(g).

  X   The court has determined that the defendant does not have the ability to pay interest and it is ordered that:

  X   The interest requirement is waived.

\_\_\_ The interest requirement is modified as follows:

**COURT APPOINTED COUNSEL FEES**

\_\_\_ The defendant shall pay court appointed counsel fees.

\_\_\_ The defendant shall pay \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Towards court appointed fees.

Defendant: CHARLES A. DAVIS  
Case Number: DNCW511CR000032-001

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## RESTITUTION PAYEES

The defendant shall make restitution to the following payees in the amounts listed below:

<u>NAME OF PAYEE</u>	<u>AMOUNT OF RESTITUTION ORDERED</u>
Internal Revenue Service	\$538,569.00

☐ Joint and Several

- ☐ Defendant and Co-Defendant Names and Case Numbers (*including defendant number*) if appropriate:
- ☒ Court gives notice that this case may involve other defendants who may be held jointly and severally liable for payment of all or part of the restitution ordered here in and may order such payment in the future.
- ☒ The victims' recovery is limited to the amount of their loss and the defendant's liability for restitution ceases if and when the victim(s) receive full restitution.
- ☐ Any payment not in full shall be divided proportionately among victims.



Defendant: CHARLES A. DAVIS  
Case Number: DNCW511CR000032-001

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### SCHEDULE OF PAYMENTS

Having assessed the defendant's ability to pay, payment of the total criminal monetary penalties shall be due as follows:

- A ☐ Lump sum payment of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Due immediately, balance due  
       ☐ Not later than \_\_\_\_\_, or  
       ☐ In accordance ☐ ©, ☐ (D) below; or
- B ☒ Payment to begin immediately (may be combined with ☐ ©, ☒ (D) below); or
- C ☐ Payment in equal \_\_\_\_\_ (E.g. weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ To commence \_\_\_\_\_  
       ☐ (E.g. 30 or 60 days) after the date of this judgment; or
- D ☒ Payment in equal monthly installments of \$ 50.00 to commence 60 days after release from imprisonment to a term of supervision. In the event the entire amount of criminal monetary penalties imposed is not paid prior to the commencement of supervision, the U.S. Probation Officer shall pursue collection of the amount due, and may request the court to establish or modify a payment schedule if appropriate 18 U.S.C. § 3572.

Special instructions regarding the payment of criminal monetary penalties:

- ☐ The defendant shall pay the cost of prosecution.  
☐ The defendant shall pay the following court costs:  
☐ The defendant shall forfeit the defendant's interest in the following property to the United States:

Unless the court has expressly ordered otherwise in the special instructions above, if this judgment imposes a period of imprisonment payment of criminal monetary penalties shall be due during the period of imprisonment. All criminal monetary penalty payments are to be made to the United States District Court Clerk, 200 West Broad Street, Room 100, Statesville, NC 28677, except those payments made through the Bureau of Prisons' Inmate Financial Responsibility Program. All criminal monetary penalty payments are to be made as directed by the court.

Payments shall be applied in the following order: (1) assessment, (2) restitution principal, (3) restitution interest, (4) fine principal, (5) fine interest, (6) community restitution, (7) penalties, and (8) costs, including cost of prosecution and court costs.

Defendant: CHARLES A. DAVIS  
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STATEMENT OF ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I understand that my term of supervision is for a period of \_\_\_\_\_ months, commencing on \_\_\_\_\_.

Upon a finding of a violation of probation or supervised release, I understand that the court may (1) revoke supervision, (2) extend the term of supervision, and/or (3) modify the conditions of supervision.

I understand that revocation of probation and supervised release is mandatory for possession of a controlled substance, possession of a firearm and/or refusal to comply with drug testing.

These conditions have been read to me. I fully understand the conditions and have been provided a copy of them.

(Signed) \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Defendant

(Signed) \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
U.S. Probation Office/Designated Witness