5614 Connecticut Avenue, NW #307 Washington, DC 20015

February 12, 2019

Clerk Supreme Court of the United States 1 First Street, NE Washington, D.C. 20002

RE: No. 18-422: ROBERT A. RUCHO, ET AL. V. COMMON CAUSE, ET AL.

Dear Sir or Madam:

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the Brief of *Amici Curiae* Bernard Grofman and Ronald Keith Gaddie in Support of Neither Party referenced above contains **6,588** words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

As a member of the Supreme Court Bar, I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sincerely,

Arthur D. Chotin, Esq.

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