202-747-2400 202-449-9565 Fax LegalPrinters.com 5614 Connecticut Avenue, NW #307 Washington, DC 20015

September 24, 2018

Clerk Supreme Court of the United States 1 First Street, NE Washington, D.C. 20002

RE: No. 17-1660: CITY OF ESCONDIDO, KEVIN TOTH, AND ROBERT CRAIG V. MARTY

EMMONS

Dear Sir or Madam:

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the Respondent's Brief in Opposition referenced above contains **3,785** words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

As a member of the Supreme Court Bar, I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sincerely,

Arthur D. Chotin, Esq.

Principal